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Cross references may be made (1) to allied main headings or (2) to subheadings of main headings. In the latter case, subheadings are indicated in cross references by inclosure in parentheses. Headings and subheadings consisting of several words each are indicated in cross references by initial words only.

Abbreviations used in this index are the following:

A. S. T. M.—American Society for Testing Materials.

fn.—footnote.

q.—quoted.

r.—reference, referred to.

r. to p.—reference(s) to publication(s) by or concerning.

U. S. D. A.—United States Department of Agriculture.

U. S. D. C.—United States Department of Commerce.

v.—versus.

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in the body of the index)

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INDEX TO PUBLIC ROADS, VOLUME 7

A	Page	B	Page
Abatis (stream control).....	55, 56	Analysis: mechanical analysis, <i>see</i> Mechanical analyses.....	
Abrams' method of combining concrete aggregate, r.....	176	theoretical analysis, stresses in concrete pavements computed by.....	25-35, 125
Absorption, comparative: of crushed stone concrete and gravel concrete, investigations.....	48	Anchoring methods, retards (stream control).....	55-57
Accelerated traffic tests, brick pavements.....	129-143	Anderson, Andrew P., reports: time losses in concrete road construction.....	193-201, 20*
Acceleration: of fill settlement in peat marshes.....	236-239	value of foreman on fresno and wheel scraper work.....	65-66
of gravity, in computation of road reaction to impact.....	70, 73	Anderton, B. A.: bituminous mixtures, research.....	46-48, 126
of motor truck wheels in impact tests—measurements, method and apparatus 70-74, 128, 231		Anstett, M.: calcium chloride, action on cements (abstract of article).....	252
time in which occurring, relation to impact force delivered.....	78, 79	Antoine, A.....	82
of motor vehicle wheels in starting from rest to motion.....	230	Apparatus and equipment, <i>see</i> names of instruments and machines— <i>also</i> names of processes and tests in which apparatus is used.....	
of unsprung weight of motor truck—relation to road reaction to impact.....	70, 72, 76, 81	Approximation, successive: Ritz's method, use, r.....	26
Accelerators in hardening of concrete, <i>see</i> Admixtures.....		Arch action of coarse aggregate in concrete pavement slabs: relation to voids.....	45
Accelerometer records in impact tests: conversion into terms of impact force, 70, 72, 73, 96 graphs.....	72, 73	Area, <i>see</i> Concrete reinforcement (bars)—Outlets, culverts—Surface area of concrete sand—Watershed.	
Accelerometers: calibration, calibration curve, calibration factors.....	72-74, 96	Arlington Experimental Farm, Arlington, Va.: research—brick pavements, accelerated traffic tests.....	129-143
descriptions and use in tests.....	70-74, 95, 96, 128, 231	concrete bridge slabs.....	68
Accounting, maintenance: recommendations, Highway Research Board.....	127	concrete curing methods.....	202-204, 208
Acids: in concrete sand, effects, r.....	107	concrete road materials.....	128
Admixtures: in concrete, effects.....	66, 126, 128, 202	impact tests of concrete slabs, r.....	93
in earth roads.....	59, 64, 126, 127	soils.....	128, 153, 155, 156, 159, 160, 162
in subgrade soils.....	126, 156-158	stresses in concrete roads, 6-wheel truck tests, r.....	125
<i>see also</i> Calcium chloride—Lime, lime compounds—Sand admixture—Sodium silicate.		Arterial highways: in Cook County, Ill.; recommendation.....	5, 6
Adobe subgrades, California survey data.....	248, 249	Asphalt emulsion: use in curing of concrete, tests.....	202
Age: of brick pavements in service, survey data (thin brick pavements).....	137-143	Asphalt filler: for brick pavements—application, method.....	130
of cement mortar, relation to relative strength in compression and in tension.....	91	excessive quantities, effects.....	129, 139, 141, 142
of concrete—during greatest moisture loss, cured and uncured concrete.....	203	survey data (thin brick pavements).....	138-143
in various test specimens.....	36, 203, 204	for concrete pavements—research, r. to p.....	127
length of life, increase by steel reinforcement.....	127	Asphaltic oil: for surface treatment of gravel roads—costs.....	126
relation to—cracking, pavement.....	127	traffic justifying use.....	127
modulus of rupture under static and impact loads.....	98, 99	Asphaltic pavements, asphaltic paving mixtures, <i>see</i> Bituminous pavements—Bituminous paving mixtures—Stability—Temperature.	
relative strength in compression and in tension.....	91, 92	Atmospheric conditions, <i>see</i> Climate, climatic conditions—Temperature.	
relative strength of high alumina and Portland cement concretes.....	126	Atterberg, Albert: r. to p.....	119
of pavement—relation to maintenance cost, r. to p.....	126	<i>see also</i> Atterberg soil tests.	
Aggregate, Professor T. R., r.....	35	Atterberg soil tests: adaptation of plasticity tests (report by A. M. Wintermeyer).....	119-122
Aggregate, <i>see</i> Aggregate containers—Arch action—Cement-aggregate ratio—Concrete aggregate—Crushed stone—Gravel aggregate—Limestone aggregate—Sand aggregate—Voids.		discussion by Dr. Charles Terzaghi.....	153-158, 162
Aggregate containers for voids test specimens.....	207, 208	Austrian Society of Civil Engineers, r.....	241
Air: air pockets in concrete test specimens, avoidance.....	90	Ayres, Quincy C.: earth roads in northeastern Iowa, unusual conditions (article).....	59-64, 66
air power in broken stone production, use and costs.....	164, 169	B	
in voids in soils.....	157, 158, 160	Balls, steel, <i>see</i> Steel balling.	
<i>see also</i> Temperature—Voids.		Baltimore, Md.: share in State motor vehicle revenues.....	213, 220
Alkali: in concrete sand, effects, r.....	107	Bank heads, bank revetment work (stream control).....	55, 56
resistance to, high alumina cements.....	126	Bar reinforcement, <i>see</i> Concrete reinforcement.	
Alumina cements: calcium chloride admixture in, effects.....	252	Bar beetles and borers: infestation, effect of highway slash.....	251, 252
research, r. to p.....	123	Bars in streams, effects.....	54, 58
resistance to sulphate and alkali water.....	126	Base courses: for brick pavements—construction for different thicknesses of brick.....	130, 142, 143
American Association of State Highway Officials: proposed tests.....	68	failures, effects upon brick.....	141, 142
American Railway Engineering Association: research, earth pressures on culvert pipe.....	222, 226	macadam bases, thin brick pavements.....	130, 138, 140, 142
American River, Folsom, Calif.: flood discharge.....	85	nonrigid types, suitability for thin brick pavements.....	129, 130, 141, 142
American Society for Municipal Improvements: recommendation, allowable working stress in concrete.....	100	<i>see also</i> Concrete bases.	
American Society for Testing Materials: specifications and test methods, r.: paving brick.....	101, 102	Batches, concrete: number per hour in paving jobs, efficiency studies data.....	20, 21, 23, 24
Portland cement.....	104	Beal, Herman, q.....	143
temperature of moist closet.....	250	Bear Creek, Denver, Colo.: flood flow.....	86
Ames, Iowa, investigations, <i>see</i> Culvert pipe, culverts (earth pressures on).			

INDEX TO PUBLIC ROADS, VOLUME 7

Page	Page
"Black dirt": as replacement in earth roads, Iowa.....	59, 63, 64
Black waxy soil: as subgrade material, r.....	138, 142
Blackwell, Okla.: thin brick pavements.....	140-142
Blair, M. W., and Edward Orton, Jr.: r. to p.....	101 (fn)
Blasting: in broken stone production, practice and costs.....	163-166, 170
in fill construction over peat marshes, method.....	239
Block holing in broken stone production: survey data.....	165
Block pavements, stone: impact tests, motor truck.....	74-76
Block surfacing, bridge floors.....	171
Bogs, peat, <i>see</i> Peat, peat deposits.	
Bonds, highway: payment from— gasoline tax receipts.....	52, 177, 218-221
motor vehicle fees, etc.....	49,
51, 177, 211-216, 221; rear cover of No. 7	
Bookkeeping: in broken stone production.....	169
Borers, <i>see</i> Bark beetles and borers.	
Bowie County, Tex.: time losses, concrete road construction.....	199, 200
Boulder breaking, broken stone production: practice and costs.....	163, 165-167, 169
Box culverts, <i>see</i> Culvert pipe, culverts.	
Braune, Dean G. M.: earth pressure on culvert pipes (article with discussion).....	222-229
Breakdowns of equipment, concrete paving jobs: time losses.....	194-196, 199
Breaking strength, <i>see</i> Breaks, breakage—Com- pressive strength—Cubestrength— Modulus, moduli (of rupture)— Transverse strength.	
Breaks, breakage: in concrete tension test specimens, location and direction.....	91
in mortar tension test specimens, location and direction.....	91
<i>see also</i> Brick, paving—Brick pavements— Cracks.	
Breed, H. E.: tension tests, steel fabric reinforced concrete.....	125
Brick, paving: breakage and cobbling, test and survey data.....	102,
129-143	
compression tests, methods and test results.....	101,
102, 131, 135, 136	
fire-clay brick, rattler tests.....	103, 107
hardness tests, several sizes of brick.....	101-103
modulus of rupture, various test results.....	101-103,
131, 135, 136	
rattler losses.....	101-103, 107, 131, 135
repressed brick, survey data.....	138, 142
shale brick, rattler tests.....	103, 107
size— effect on rattler loss, report by F. H. Jackson.....	101-103, 107
sizes recognized by U. S. D. C. committee.....	101
specific gravity changes, relation to rattler loss correction factor.....	101
specifications, standard— proposed rearrangement by A. S. T. M.	101
suggested addition.....	107
thickness, relation to resistance to traffic.....	101-103,
107, 129-143	
thin brick, tests.....	101-103, 107, 130-136
transverse tests, several sizes of brick.....	101-103,
131, 135, 136	
vertical fiber brick, test and survey data.....	129-
138, 142, 143	
volume, volumes— as correction basis, rattler loss.....	103
of bricks of various sizes.....	103, 107
weight— as correction basis, rattler loss.....	101-103, 107
losses in rattler tests, several sizes of brick.....	101-103, 107
of "standard" brick.....	103
variation in brick of same nominal size.....	101,
103	
wire-cut brick, test and survey data.....	103,
107, 129-138, 142	
<i>see also</i> Brick pavements—Wear.	
Brick pavements: accelerated traffic tests.....	129-137
costs— increase, justification.....	142
increase through excessive use of filler.....	129
reduction through use of thin brick.....	143
thin brick pavements— breakage, test and survey data.....	129-143
construction methods.....	129-131, 138-143
displacement of brick without breakage.....	141,
142	
maintenance, survey data.....	137-141
practicability, engineers' views.....	143
research report by L. W. Teller and J. T. Pauls.....	129-143; front cover of No. 7
tire wear index.....	125
<i>see also</i> Asphalt filler—Base courses—Bed- ding courses—Brick, paving— Grout fillers—Scaling.	
Bridge funds: from motor vehicle and gasoline tax rev- enues.....	212-216, 218-221
Bridges, highway: Bull Run bridge.....	128
costs (total)— concrete floored and timber floored bridges compared.....	171-173
relation to stream control.....	53
flooring— bituminous surfacing.....	68, 171-173
block surfacing.....	171
concrete slabs— advantages.....	173
comparison with timber flooring, report by O. L. Grover.....	171-173
Delaware River bridge slabs, de- scription and tests.....	68
stress distribution in.....	7-17, 24, 68
width (effective) report by E. F. Keiley.....	7-17, 24
<i>see also</i> Bending moments.	
costs, several types of flooring.....	171-173
maintenance and maintenance costs, concrete v. timber floors.....	171, 173
steel buckle plates, steel traffic treads.....	171-173
wooden flooring— costs.....	171-173
diagonal or longitudinal wearing surface.....	171
life, treated and untreated timber.....	171
objection to.....	171
planed timber.....	171
over streams through peat deposits— failures, causes and prevention.....	239, 247
fill construction.....	239, 247
piling— in peat deposits, movement.....	239, 247
preservative treatment (timber piling), penetration tests.....	192
retard protection of research.....	53-58;
front cover of No. 3	53
sites, selection— specifications— concrete slabs, effective width.....	15-17, 24
preservative treatment, timber bridge piles.....	192
Broken stone, <i>see</i> Crushed stone.	
Brush dikes and mattresses, stream control.....	55, 56, 58
Brush mats, fill construction in peat marshes.....	238
Buchanan, James A., and J. W. Reid: motor truck impact tests (report).....	69-82
Buckle plates (steel), bridge floors.....	171
Budget, highway: relation to highway improvement pro- grams.....	188, 189
Bulking, <i>see</i> Concrete sand.	
Bull Run, Va., demonstration road.....	128
Bureau of Entomology, U. S. D. A., <i>see</i> Patterson, J. E.	
Bureau of Soils, U. S. D. A.: maps and surveys, use.....	89
soil classification practice, r.....	248
Bureau of Standards, U. S. D. C.: specifications for Portland cement, r.....	104
Burkli-Ziegler formula, run-off, r.....	84
Burlap: use in curing of concrete test specimens.....	37,
202-204	
Burning of unstable clay: beneath earth roads.....	59
beneath railroad tracks.....	64
Burton, V. R., articles: fill settlement in peat marshes.....	233-239, 247
soil and pavement surveys, Michigan.....	89, 92
"By-pass" routes for traffic, recommendations	1, 3,
5, 6, 189	
C	
Cain, Dr. William, r, q.....	222 (fn), 223
Calcium chloride: action on cements, article by M. Anstett (abstract).....	252
as concrete admixture, curing methods research.....	66, 126, 128, 202, 252
corrosive action on steel reinforcement, r. to p.....	252
for surface treatment of gravel roads— costs.....	126
traffic justifying use.....	127
California Highway Commission, <i>see</i> McKesson, C. L.	
California road survey: report by C. A. Hogentogler.....	248, 249, 251
Capillary moisture in soils: action during moisture equivalent test.....	160
capillary pressure, analysis.....	156-158
loessial clays, Iowa.....	62
treatment of soils having high capillary potential, research.....	125
<i>see also</i> headings beginning, Moisture.	
Capping: mud capping, broken stone production.....	165
of concrete cores in compression tests.....	9
Carter Lake levee, East Omaha, Nebr.....	8
Catoma Creek, Ala.: flood flow.....	86
Celite as concrete admixture, research.....	128
Cells, soil pressure: use, r.....	222, 226
Cement: as subgrade admixture.....	126
<i>see also</i> headings beginning Cement—also Alumina cements—Calcium chlo- ride—Water-cement ratio.	
Cement-aggregate ratio in vibrolithic and in normal concrete specimens: computation, computed results.....	40, 41
relation to strength.....	36, 41, 44
Cement-grout fillers, <i>see</i> Grout fillers.	
Cement handling, concrete paving jobs: time losses.....	21, 22
Cement mortar: briquette molding— pressure registering device, report by F. H. Jackson and D. O. Woolf. 104-106	
pressure to be applied, specifications.....	104
modulus of rupture of mortar beams in tests of vibrolithic concrete.....	40, 41, 44
<i>see also</i> other headings beginning Cement— also Compressive strength—Grad- ing (of concrete aggregate)— Storage—Tensile deformations— Tensile strength—Thumbing— Time (of set of cement).	
Cement-sand bedding courses, thin brick pave- ments: test and survey data.....	129-143
Census, traffic, <i>see</i> Traffic census.	
Center joints, <i>see</i> Joints.	
Chains, nonskid: effects upon brick pavement.....	130-137
Chamberlain, John R.: retards in stream control (report).....	53-58
Chamfering: effect upon discharge of culverts.....	150
Channel changes, Missouri River.....	53, 54, 58
Chapel Hill (North Carolina) experiments: earth pressures on culvert pipe.....	222-226
Chemical admixtures, <i>see</i> Admixtures.	
Chemical treatment of earth road failures.....	66
Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railroad: stream retard.....	58
Chicago City Plan Commission, <i>see</i> Cook County, Ill., highway transportation survey.	
Chord action in stream flow: occurrence and prevention.....	54, 58
Circuit and "by-pass" highway traffic routes: Cook County, Ill.....	1, 3, 5, 6
Circular track, Arlington, Va.....	46,
129, 130; front cover of No. 2	
Clay culverts, r.....	226
<i>see also</i> Culvert pipe, culverts.	
Clay fills: pressure on culvert pipe.....	222, 223, 225
<i>see also</i> Earth fills—Earth pressure.	
Clay subgrades: in California highway system, survey data.....	248,
undesirability.....	249, 251
Clays and clayey soils: bearing power— critical bearing point.....	154-
161, 162, 240-247	
relation to sand admixture.....	156-158, 251
beneath earth roads— relation to failures.....	59-63
treatment.....	63, 64, 66
blue clay— beneath peat deposits.....	234-239
penetration tests (Massachusetts clay).....	242, 243
Bosphorus clay, tests.....	154, 156, 242-245
compression tests, methods and test results.....	155,
156, 242-247	
consistency, determination by penetration tests.....	240-247
cube strength.....	241-247
drying qualities.....	154, 199
elasticity (modulus) of various samples.....	244
glacial clays, penetration tests.....	242, 245
in California highway system.....	248, 249
in concrete sand, effect, r.....	107
lake clay underlying peat deposits, relation to fill settlement.....	234-239
liquid limit.....	153-155, 159, 160, 162, 170
moisture equivalent tests, discussion.....	159-161
penetration tests.....	240-247
plasticity, plastic limit, etc.....	119-
sandy clays, Iowa.....	122, 153-152, 170, 241-243
shrinkage limit.....	60-62
viscosity.....	158-160, 162, 170
volume change, relation to moisture content.....	240, 241, 244
yellow clays, tests.....	158,
<i>see also</i> headings beginning Clay—also Loessial soils.	
Clemmer, H. F.: comparison of transverse and compressive tests of concrete (article).....	67, 68
fatigue of concrete, r. to p.....	100 (fn)
Climate, climatic conditions: effects upon— asphaltic pavements (stability).....	46-48
brick pavements, r.....	137
concrete roads, research.....	128
culvert.....	125, 199
culvert, concrete paving jobs	19, 21, 193-201
trench, utilization, clay fill over culvert pipe.....	225
<i>see also</i> Freezing of concrete—Rainfall—Tem- perature—Weathering.	
Clouds: effects upon temperature of asphaltic pave- ments.....	48
Cobbling of paving brick: test and survey data.....	129, 131, 133-141

INDEX TO PUBLIC ROADS, VOLUME 7

Page	Page
Coefficients, <i>see</i> Consistency (of soils)—Ditch coefficient—Entrance losses—Expansion (of concrete)—Flood flow (maximum)—Impact coefficient—Modulus, moduli—Permeability of soils—Plastic range of soils—Projection coefficient—Roughness—Shrinkage limit of soils—Stiffness (of subgrade)—Thermal coefficient of expansion and contraction.	
Collection costs, collection methods, <i>see</i> Gasoline tax—Revenues, highway.	
Color of soils: changes during evaporation of soil moisture	153, 157
Colorado practice in use of subgrade information, pavement construction	249, 251
Colorado River, run-off	85
Columbia, Mo.: time losses, concrete road construction	198
Commissions, commissioners, <i>see</i> Highway commissions—Motor vehicle departments, State—Tax collectors.	
Commodity transportation by motor truck: comparison with commodity transportation by rail (Connecticut)	117, 118
cost, relation to distance	187
haul lengths	112, 114, 116, 117, 180–182, 187, 189
increase through highway improvement (North Carolina)	178–184, 189
statistics of registered trucks and road tractors	49, 50, 152
supplementary to rail and water transportation	187, 189
survey data (truck capacities, loads, etc.)	109–118, 134, 135
Common carriers, <i>see</i> Commodity transportation by motor truck—Hire, motor vehicles for—Motor busses—Railway transportation.	
Compact-recording strain gauge, use	125
Compaction: of concrete slabs in finishing, relation to strength	41, 45
of fine aggregate (bituminous mixtures) in voids test, method and apparatus	207, 208
of soil samples, methods	119–121, 155, 156, 160
<i>see also</i> Compact-recording strain gauge—Compression—Pressure.	
Compression: in (of) bituminous paving mixtures— methods and apparatus in displacement test	205, 206
ultimate compression— determination by voids tests of aggregates	206
relation to stability	47, 206
in (of) concrete beams in static and impact tests, strain distribution	97–99
in (of) concrete bridge slab, Delaware River bridge tests	68
in (of) concrete pavement slabs— voids in compression sides during tension tests, vibroilithic concrete	45
in (of) motor truck springs— as measure of road roughness, recording instrument	144–148, 151
during passage of wheels over obstruction, analysis	76
effect upon truck wheel impact on pavement	70, 72, 73, 76–78, 80, 81
in (of) motor truck tires— in static and in impact tests	70, 76–79
<i>see also</i> Compaction—Compression tests—Pressure.	
Compression tests: of brick (paving), methods and test results	101, 102, 131, 135, 136
of concrete— comparison with transverse tests (article by H. F. Clemmer)	67, 68
development of test in which is uniform application of load, research	68
in Virginia demonstration road research, <i>r.</i>	128
Maryland program	66
New Jersey program	48
of soil— methods, apparatus, and results	153, 155, 156, 242–247
<i>see also</i> Compressive strength—Impact tests—Static load tests.	
Compressive strength: of cement mortar— in various test specimens	91, 107, 174, 252
relation to— calcium chloride admixture	252
grading of sand	106, 107, 174–176
tensile strength	91, 106, 107, 174, 175
of concrete— alumina cement concrete	126
factors affecting, research recommendations	68
in cores from pavement— as measure of transverse strength of pavement	67
relation to drilling	68
variation in test results	67
in various test specimens	67, 68, 91, 92, 94, 98, 107, 174, 175, 203, 204
Compressive strength—Continued. of concrete—continued.	
relation to— age	91, 92, 204
aggregate (crushed stone v. gravel)	48
aggregate distribution	68
curing method	66, 203, 204
grading of sand	106, 107, 174–176
moisture content	68
tensile strength	91, 92, 106, 107, 174–176
transverse strength	67, 68
of concrete sand	106, 107, 174–176
of soils— computation from cone penetration data	242–247
importance in evaluating subgrade soils	162
in remolded v. undisturbed samples	244–247
<i>see also</i> Compression tests—Impact fatigue.	
Concrete, <i>see</i> Headings beginning Concrete— <i>also</i> Absorption, comparative—A d-mixtures—Age—Air (air pockets)—Alumina cements—Bending—Cement-aggregate ratio—Cement mortar—Compression tests—Compressive strength—Contraction—Curing—Deflections—Deformations—Disintegration—Drying—Elastic curves—Expansion—Extensibility—Fatigue limit—Flow tests—Freezing—Modulus, moduli (of elasticity-of rupture)—Moisture—Poisson's ratio—Proportioning—Slump—Storage—Strains—Strength—Stresses—Swelling—Tension tests—Transverse strength—Uniformity—Vibroilithic concrete—Water-cement ratio—Weight losses—Yield.	
Concrete aggregate: distribution, relation to compressive strength	68
New Jersey research	48
types used in various test specimens	36, 90, 94, 128, 202
<i>see also</i> Cement-aggregate ratio—Concrete sand—Crushed stone—Grading—Gravel aggregate—Limestone aggregate—Modulus, moduli (of elasticity)—Voids—Weight, weights.	
Concrete bases: for asphaltic pavements, use in test track	46, 47
for brick pavements— floated finish, use, <i>r.</i>	140
frozen concrete surfaced	141
survey data	138–143
use in test track, accelerated traffic tests	129–131
for bridge floors	171–173
reinforcement, effect upon pavement cracks	127
Concrete beams: descriptions of beams used in various tests	40, 48, 67, 68, 94, 128, 204
rectangular beam formulas— application to slab design, "effective width" computations	7, 8
<i>see also</i> Bending . . .—Compression—Deflections—Deformations—Impact tests—Moisture content—Static load tests—Strains—Stresses—Transverse strength—Transverse tests.	
Concrete bridge slabs, <i>see</i> Bending . . .—Bridges, highway (flooring)—Deflections—Deformations—Impact—Loading diagrams—Maintenance—Stresses—Stringer weight—Wheel contact.	
Concrete cores, <i>see</i> Compressive strength—Drilling.	
Concrete cradle bedding, culvert pipe:	
effect upon strength	229
Concrete culverts, <i>see</i> Culvert pipe, culverts.	
Concrete curbs, brick pavements, <i>r.</i>	140
Concrete cylinders, <i>see</i> Compression tests—Compressive strength—Tension tests.	
Concrete mix, concrete mixes: used in various test specimens, test results	37–39, 41–45, 68, 91–94, 96–100, 106, 174, 202–204
used in Virginia demonstration road	128
<i>see also</i> Concrete mixers—Concrete mixing time—Concrete mixing water—Fineness modulus theory—Proportioning—Water-cement ratio.	
Concrete mixers: mechanical troubles, time losses	21, 23, 186, 193–197, 199
operation in paving jobs— hours of actual operation	18, 19, 185, 186, 195, 199
perfect operation, stop-watch studies	186
slow operation, time losses	18–24, 193
production in various paving jobs (batches—feet-miles)	19–24, 185, 186, 195
types used, <i>r.</i>	37, 185, front cover of No. 10
Concrete mixing time, concrete road construction: per batch for maximum efficiency	21, 23
percentages of total working time, two jobs	21, 23
stop-watch studies	21, 23, 186
Concrete mixing water: for quick hardening cements, <i>r.</i> to <i>p.</i>	126
temperature, A. S. T. M. specifications	250
Concrete pavement construction: costs— apportionment to kinds of traffic, considerations affecting	35, 125
fixed charges	196
saving by— efficient superintendence	18–24, 194–199, 201, 208
reduction in pavement thickness	35, 249
subgrade soil corrective measures	249
efficiency studies (Part V) by J. L. Harrison	18–24
in Missouri, stop-watch records	185, 186
of short sections over soft spots in earth roads	64
time losses, report by Andrew P. Anderson	193–201, 208
working hours (per month—per season), various jobs	18, 19, 185, 186, 193–195, 198
<i>see also</i> other headings beginning Concrete— <i>also</i> Colorado practice—Contracts—Earth fills—Finishers, finishing equipment—Finishing—Haul length—Labor cost—Placing—Planes of weakness—Soil surveys—Stop-watch records—Subgrade treatment—Subgrades—Vibroilithic concrete—Virginia demonstration road.	
Concrete pavements, concrete test slabs, <i>see</i> other headings beginning Concrete— <i>also</i> Asphalt filler—Bending moments—Bending process—Bituminous pavements (asphaltic concrete)—Climate, climatic conditions—Compression—Condition surveys—Crack fillers—Cracks—Curing—Curling—Deflections—Deformations—Disintegration—Edges—Elastic support—Elasticity (theory of)—Friction—Impact fatigue—Impact tests—Inertia—Joints—Maintenance—Moisture—Resurfacing—Roughness—Stiffness—Stresses—Subbases—Subdrainage—Subgrade reactions—Subgrades—Swimming slab—Temperature (variations)—Tension—Tension tests—Thermal coefficient of expansion and contraction—Thickness—Tire wear (wear indices)—Vibroilithic concrete—Volume change—Width (of highways).	
Concrete reinforcement: bar mats— survey data, <i>r.</i> to <i>p.</i>	127
use, <i>r.</i>	128
bars— areas of deformed bars— comparison of actual and nominal cross sections	108
tensile strength, errors in nominal unit strength	108
tests (more accurate) report by D. O. Woolf	108
use, <i>r.</i>	68, 202–204
corrosive action on, calcium chloride, <i>r.</i> to <i>p.</i>	252
expanded metal, use, <i>r.</i>	128
fabric— relation to tensile strength of concrete	125
use, <i>r.</i>	128
mesh— relation to— ease in maintenance of pavement which is settling	247
extensibility of concrete	125
use in test	202–204
of bridge slabs— cost estimates	172, 173
effective width of slabs (reinforcement parallel with or perpendicular to traffic)	12–17, 24
<i>r.</i> to <i>p.</i>	7 (fn)
reinforcing type, Delaware River bridge slabs	68
weight of reinforced flooring— compensation for in design	172
relation to cost of bridge	172
of culvert pipe— research data, <i>r.</i> to <i>p.</i>	222, 226, 229
pavement slabs— economic value, survey and allied investigations, <i>r.</i> to <i>p.</i>	125, 127
in Michigan, <i>r.</i>	89
reinforcing type recommended for pavements on unstable soils	247
reinforcing types used in— concrete curing methods tests	202, 203
Virginia demonstration road	128
relation to— cracking of slabs, <i>r.</i> to <i>p.</i>	127
stress distribution (shrinkage stress)	202–204, 208
thermal coefficient of expansion and contraction	204
wire fencing— survey data, <i>r.</i> to <i>p.</i>	127
Concrete sand: analysis chart, grading investigations	107, 174
bulking, compensation for in test	37
definition (fine aggregate)	175

INDEX TO PUBLIC ROADS, VOLUME 7

Concrete sand—Continued.	Page	Cracks—Continued.	Page	Deflections:	Page
foreign substances in, effect upon strength	107	in concrete pavement slabs—	39	in concrete beams in static and impact tests	93-100
grading, relation to strength of mortar and		formation over separators	39	in concrete bridge slabs, test data	68
concrete	106, 107, 174-176	prevention, research	125, 127, 128	in concrete pavement slabs—	
Potomac River sand, use, r.	96, 202	relation to—		computation by theoretical analysis	25-35
Condition surveys:		curing method	202-204, 208	in culvert pipe under load, relation to earth	
of brick (thin) pavements	137-143	moisture in subgrade	202-204, 208	pressures	222, 226-229
of concrete pavements		rapid drying of concrete	202, 203	as measure of road roughness	144
in California, report by C. A. Hogentog-		thickness of concrete	127	under impact	70, 72, 76, 80, 81
ler	248, 249, 251	use of steel reinforcement	127, 128, 202-204	under static conditions	70, 72, 231
in Michigan, article by V. R. Burton	89, 92	see also Condition surveys.	127	reciprocal deflections, Maxwell's theorem,	
reinforced pavements	127	use of steel reinforcement	127	application, r.	35
Virginia demonstration road	128	Cradle:	39	see also Bending . . . —Deformations.	
Conduits, <i>see</i> Culvert pipe, culverts.		for vibrolithic concrete test slabs	39	Deformations:	
Cone penetration tests of soils:		Cradle bedding, effect upon supporting strength	229	in bituminous paving mixtures, <i>see</i> Displace-	
methods, apparatus, and test results	240-247	of culvert pipe	229	ment determinator—Stability.	
Congresses, road:		Creosote oil as wood preservative:		in cement mortar specimen tested in tension—	
announcements and r. to p.	82, 123, 124, 127, 151	costs, creosoted timber bridge flooring	172, 173	apparatus for observing	92
Connecticut highway transportation survey,		penetration tests	192	relation to load	91, 92
digest of report	109-118	Croes medal (James R.) award	173	in concrete beams—	
Connecticut State Highway Department, r.	230	Cross-bending tests, <i>see</i> Transverse tests.		beams with fixed ends, application to	
Conrad, L. E.:		Crossings, grade, <i>see</i> Grade crossings.		bridge design	8-10
wind resistance, research	125	Crum, R. W., research:		deformations from vertical stresses, r.	27
Consistency:		accelerators in hardening of concrete	126	relative deformations produced by single-	
of concrete, <i>see</i> Flow tests.		drop and by repeated load applica-			
of paints, r. to p.	126	tion	98		
of soils—		under impacts (variously applied) v.			
consistency coefficient, determination		under static load	93, 96-100		
and serviceability	240-247	in concrete bridge slabs under concentrated			
definition	240	loads—			
earth roads data, Iowa	60-62	curve, method of drawing	11, 12		
in peat strata	233-235	use in determining effective width of			
penetration tests, article by Dr. Charles		slabs	8-12		
Terzaghi	240-247	Crushers, crushing methods:			
plasticity tests	119-122, 153-158, 162	in broken stone production	163-170		
Contraction:		Crushing strength, <i>see</i> Compressive strength—			
of concrete—		Modulus, moduli (of rupture).			
Virginia demonstration road research, r.	128	Cube strength:			
<i>see also</i> Curling—Thermal coefficient of		of soils	155, 240-247		
expansion and contraction.		of substances other than soils	241, 242		
Contracts in concrete road construction, letting		Culvert pipe, culverts:			
in spring	193	earth pressures on, article by G. M. Braune			
Cook County, Ill., highway department, <i>see</i>		(with discussion by Anson Mar-			
Compact-recording strain gauge—		ston)	222-229		
Cook County, Ill., highway trans-		flow of water through, report of University of			
portation survey.		Iowa studies	149-151		
Cook County, Ill., highway transportation		installation—			
survey:		formulas for various conditions	227-229		
data from	134, 135	relation to discharge capacity	149		
report by J. Gordon McKay (text and r.)	1-6, 126	length changes, effects	149		
Corduroy treatment of earth road failures	64	research, r. to p.	127, 149, 151, 221 (fn), 223		
Core drills, <i>see</i> Drilling.		223, 226 (fn), 227 (fn), 228 (fn), 229			
Cores:		Cunningham mats, stream control	56		
concrete cores, <i>see</i> Compressive strength—		Curbs, concrete:			
Drilling.		for brick pavements, r.	140		
from brick, rattle tests	101, 102	Curing of concrete:			
Corner chamfering, box culverts:		at low temperature, counteraction of con-			
effects	150	sequent low strength	126		
Corner rounding, thin brick (paving):		curing conditions, effect upon extensibility	125		
test and survey data	133, 134, 136-143	curing methods—			
Correction, correction factors:		comparative effects of various methods	66,		
for rattle loss, paving brick	101, 103, 107, 135	126, 202-204, 208			
for stream flow	85	field tests, Maryland	66		
for stress (critical) in concrete pavements in		for high alumina and special Portland			
computation by theoretical analysis	32	cement concretes, r. to p.	126		
in accelerometer record in impact tests	72	progress report of tests, J. T. Pauls	203-204, 208		
in soil tests (laboratory tests)	162	used in various tests	37,		
Corrugated metal culverts, <i>see</i> Culvert pipe,		66, 91, 94, 126, 128, 202-204			
culverts.		<i>see also</i> Curing—Periods—Drying—Moist			
Corrugations in bituminous paving mixtures, <i>see</i>		closet—Temperature (of curing			
Stability.		water).			
Cost data, <i>see</i> Asphaltic oil—Bituminous sur-		Curing periods used in tests:			
facing, bridge floors—Brick pavements—		of cement pats (calcium chloride treated)	252		
Bridges, highway—Calcium chloride (for surface treatment)—		of concrete	37, 91, 94, 128, 203, 204		
Commodity transportation by motor truck—Concrete		Curling of concrete pavement slabs:			
pavement construction—Concrete		measurement, method	208		
reinforcement (of bridge slabs)—		research data	202, 204, 208		
Crushed stone—Depreciation of		Cushioning properties:			
plant and equipment—Expenditures,		of motor truck springs—			
highway—Federal-aid highway funds—Finance, highway—		relation to overloading	144		
Gasoline tax (receipts—collection)—		77, 78, 81			
Labor cost—Maintenance costs—		of motor truck tires—	69-82, 231		
Operating costs—Retards—Revenues,		cooperative tests	144		
highway (motor vehicle revenues—collection)—Surface treatment—Time losses.		Cuts:			
Cost keeping:		classes in Iowa roads, effect upon failures	63		
in broken stone production	169, 170	wet cuts, treatment, r. to p.	125		
in concrete paving jobs, recommendation	195	D			
County road funds:		Dachnowski, Dr. Alfred P., r., q.	92, 233		
from gasoline tax and motor vehicle license		D'Alembert's principle of reversed effective			
fee receipts	49, 51, 52, 212-221, 229;	forces:			
<i>see also</i> Covering materials—Curing—		application to kick of motor vehicle wheel	230		
Limestone covering—Screenings, stone.		Dallas, Tex.:			
Crack fillers, concrete pavements:		thin brick pavements	143		
covering material	127	Dana, H. J.:			
in planes of weakness	125	tire wear investigations	125		
penetration requirements	127	Deceleration:			
research, r. to p.	126, 127	of hammer in impact testing machine,			
types used, survey data	127	determination	96		
Cracks:		of motor truck wheel in impact tests—			
in brick (paving), test and survey data	129-143	as cause of second impact reaction	76		
in cement pats, relation to calcium chloride		relation to tire mounting	78		
admixture	252	of unsprung weight of motor truck—			
		relation to impact force delivered by			
		wheel	76-78, 81		
		Deflection gauges:			
		arrangement in concrete tests	94-97		
		Deflection of stream currents in stream control	54, 55, 58		

Drainage—Continued.	Page	Elasticity—Continued.	Page	Federal-aid highway funds:	Page
of subgrades—continued.		of soils—continued.		apportionment, 1928—	232
relation to time losses in concrete paving		theory of, in computation of stresses in		source—	221, 229
jobs—	195-201, 208	concrete pavements—	27, 31, 32, 125	statistics—	rear cover of each issue
<i>see also</i> Culvert pipe, culverts—Ditches.		<i>see also</i> Modulus, moduli (of elasticity).		total payments for highway work, 1925—	
Drift accumulations at stream retardants—	54-58	Elastico-viscous displacement:		amount and percentage of total rural	
Drilling:		effect of change of stress in solid bodies—	244	highway disbursements—	229
effect on strength of concrete cores, re-		in constant temperature moist closet—	250, 251	Federal engineering fund, Iowa—	213
search—	68	Electric power in broken stone production:		Fees, registration <i>see</i> Revenues, highway (motor	
in broken stone production, methods and		use and costs—	164, 166, 168-170	vehicle revenues).	
costs—	163-166, 170	Electric railroads:		Field (Hubbard and Field), r—	208
Dry-aggregate voids tests, bituminous paving		development through highway improve-		Field studies of pavements, <i>see</i> Condition sur-	
mixtures—	206-208	ment, North Carolina—	184	veys.	
Drying of concrete:		Electrically driven concrete mixers, r—	37	Field tests of subgrade soils:	
rapid drying, effect and prevention—	202-204, 208	earth road failures—	60, 62	avoidance by laboratory investigations—	
<i>see also</i> Curing.		Emde, F., r. to p.—	34 (fn)	<i>see also</i> Atterberg soil tests—Moisture equiva-	
Drying time:		bituminous paving mixtures, researches—	205-208	lent tests.	
for concrete test beams in static and impact		(With B. A. Anderton), temperature as factor		Fillers, <i>see</i> Asphalt filler—Grout fillers.	
tests—	94	in stability of asphaltic pavements—	46-48		
for paints, r. to p.—	126	Emperger, Dr. Ing. Fritz:		Financial, highway:	
Dual mountings, motor truck tires:		soil penetration tests—	246 (fn)	financial aspects of traffic congestion, r. to p.—	126
effect upon impact delivered—	69, 78-82	financing from motor vehicle revenues—	213	Highway Research Board investigations—	126
Durability of paints, r. to p.—	126	Entrangements (wire) as stream retardants—	57	in cities, r. to p.—	126
Durometer—	70	Entrance losses, flow of water through culverts—	149-151	methods—	
Dust content of bituminous paving mixtures		Equalizer apparatus in tests of paving brick—	102	in France, r. to p.—	82
in test:		Equilibrium:		in various States—	177, 212-221, 229
percentage and effects—	206	of swimming slabs, r. to p.—	34 (fn)	<i>see also</i> Expenditures, highway—Federal-aid	
Dust prevention—	126	static equilibrium in vehicle starting from		highway funds—Improvement, highway—Revenues, highway.	
“Dutchmen” in brick pavements—	129, 130	rest to motion—	230		
Dye adsorption numbers of soils:		Equipment, <i>see</i> names of machines and kinds		Fineness modulus of concrete aggregate:	
relation to limits (liquid, plastic, shrink-		of equipment— <i>also</i> names of		maximum permissible values, discussion—	174-176
age)—	160, 161	operations and tests in which		<i>see also</i> Grading.	
Dye adsorption test of soils:		equipment is used—			
results, factors determining—	161, 162	Erosion, stream:		Fineness modulus theory of concrete mixtures:	
Dynamiting, <i>see</i> Blasting.		effects (Missouri River channel)—	53-58	exemplification in article by T. C. Powers—	174-176
E		protection against—	53-58	use in design of test specimens, New Jersey	
Earth bases, brick pavements:		Evaporation of soil moisture:		research of concrete—	48
suitability—	130, 142	effects, various—	153-160		
Earth curing of concrete:		speed—	154		
Maryland research—	66	Excise taxes on motor vehicles:		Finishers, finishing equipment:	
use in various tests, effects observed—	37,	amounts per vehicle for hire—	190	operation, time losses in concrete paving	
91, 94, 202-204		receipts, use for highway purposes—	221, 229	jobs—	23, 193-195, 199
Earth fills:		Expansion joints, <i>see</i> Joints.			
construction—		Expansion of concrete:			
in peat deposits—		coefficient of expansion—			
methods, Michigan—	237-239, 247	reduction by steel reinforcement—	204		
to precede bridge construction—	239, 247	relation to tensile strength in vibrolythic			
over loessial clays, Iowa—	59, 63	and in normal concrete—	36		
time losses, concrete paving jobs—	103, 104	demonstration road investigations—	128		
heights, relation to pressure on culverts—	224,	Expenditures, highway:			
225, 228, 229		for rural highways—			
settlement in peat marshes—		amount (1925)—			
article by V. R. Burton—	233-239, 247	comparison with amount of total			
research, r—	92	motor vehicle revenues—	209		
settlement over culverts, height of equal		items included in—	221		
settlement measured—	228, 229	percentages met by motor vehicle			
<i>see also</i> Earth pressure.		revenues (1925)—	209, 221, 229		
Earth pressure:		<i>see also</i> other subheadings under Expen-			
on culvert pipe—		ditures, highway— <i>also</i> Federal-aid			
article by G. M. Braune (with discus-		highway construction.			
sion by Anson Marston)—	222-229	from motor vehicle revenues (gasoline tax			
flexible and rigid culverts compared—	222-226	receipts, license fees, etc.)—			
superloads (vehicle weight and		legislative provisions in various States—	212-221		
impact)—	228, 229	percentages of total motor vehicle			
horizontal pressure, relation to vertical		revenues—	212, 218		
pressure—	226	statistics—	51, 52, 211, 212, 218, 221;		
Illinois tests—	222, 226, 228	rear cover of No. 7—			
Iowa tests—	222,	sources of funds, enumeration—	221, 229		
226-229; front cover of No. 11		<i>see also</i> Finance, highway.			
North Carolina tests—	222-225	Experimental roads and road sections:			
vertical pressure—	222-229	descriptions and r—	46, 74, 75, 128-131, 133, 134,		
<i>see also</i> Culvert pipe, culverts.		136, 137, 231			
Earth roads:					
Highway Research Board investigations—	127	<i>see also</i> Condition surveys.			
in northeastern Iowa, unusual conditions					
(article by Quincy C. Ayres)—	59, 64, 66	Explosives:			
over loessial clays, failures and remedies—	59-64, 66	for broken stone production, selection of			
<i>see also</i> Gravel roads.		type—	169		
East Omaha, Nebr.: river protection—	54, 57, 58				
Edge, edges:					
of brick (paving)—					
length, relation to rattle loss—	101-103, 107, 135				
of concrete bridge slabs—					
specifications for unsupported edges—	17, 24				
of concrete pavement slabs—					
painting with tar in curing methods					
tests—	202				
stresses at edges, computation by					
theoretical analysis—	25-35				
<i>see also</i> Knife edges.					
Eddy, <i>see</i> Metcalf and Eddy.					
Efficiency in concrete road construction:					
report (Part V) by J. L. Harrison—	18-24				
Efflorescence in cement:					
increase through calcium chloride admixture—	252				
Elastic curves:					
of concrete in tension—	91, 92				
deflections in concrete slabs under load, computation—	35				
Elastic support:					
slab on, analysis, r. to p.—	34 (fn)				
Elastic yield:					
effect of change in stress in solid bodies—	244				
Elasticity:					
of soft materials—					
measurement, method, r.—	242				
of soils—					
determination in compression test—	244				
importance in evaluating subgrade soils—	162				
Elasticity—Continued.					
of soils—continued.					
relation to time losses in concrete paving					
jobs—	195-201, 208				
<i>see also</i> Culvert pipe, culverts—Ditches.					
theory of, in computation of stresses in					
concrete pavements—	27, 31, 32, 125				
<i>see also</i> Modulus, moduli (of elasticity).					
Elastico-viscous displacement:					
effect of change of stress in solid bodies—	244				
Electric heating units:					
in constant temperature moist closet—	250, 251				
Electric power in broken stone production:					
use and costs—	164, 166, 168-170				
Electric railroads:					
development through highway improve-					
ment, North Carolina—	184				
Electrically driven concrete mixers, r.—	37				
Earth road failures—					
Emde, F., r. to p.—	34 (fn)				
Emmons, W. J., reports:					
bituminous paving mixtures, researches—	205-208				
(With B. A. Anderton), temperature as factor					
in stability of asphaltic pavements—	46-48				
Emperger, Dr. Ing. Fritz:					
soil penetration tests—	246 (fn)				
Engineering services:					
financing from motor vehicle revenues—	213				
Entanglements (wire) as stream retardants—	57				
Entrance losses, flow of water through culverts—	149-151				
Equalizer apparatus in tests of paving brick—	102				
Equilibrium:					
of swimming slabs, r. to p.—	34 (fn)				
static equilibrium in vehicle starting from					
rest to motion—	230				
Equipment, <i>see</i> names of machines and kinds					
of equipment— <i>also</i> names of					
operations and tests in which					
equipment is used—					
Erosion, stream:					
effects (Missouri River channel)—	53-58				
protection against—	53-58				
Evaporation of soil moisture:					
effects, various—	153-160				
speed—	154				
Excise taxes on motor vehicles:					
amounts per vehicle for hire—	190				
receipts, use for highway purposes—	221, 229				
Expansion joints, <i>see</i> Joints.					
Expansion of concrete:					
coefficient of expansion—					
reduction by steel reinforcement—	204				
relation to tensile strength in vibrolythic					
and in normal concrete—	36				
demonstration road investigations—	128				
Expenditures, highway:					
for rural highways—					
amount (1925)—					
comparison with amount of total					
motor vehicle revenues—	209				
items included in—	221				
percentages met by motor vehicle					
revenues (1925)—	209, 221, 229				
<i>see also</i> other subheadings under Expen-					
ditures, highway— <i>also</i> Federal-aid					
highway construction.					
from motor vehicle revenues (gasoline tax					
receipts, license fees, etc.)—					
legislative provisions in various States—	212-221				
percentages of total motor vehicle					
revenues—	212, 218				
statistics—	51, 52, 211, 212, 218, 221;				
rear cover of No. 7—					
sources of funds, enumeration—	221, 229				
<i>see also</i> Finance, highway.					
Experimental roads and road sections:					
descriptions and r—	46, 74, 75, 128-131, 133, 134,				
136, 137, 231					
<i>see also</i> Condition surveys.					
Explosives:					
for broken stone production, selection of					
type—	169				
Extensibility of concrete:					
factors affecting, studies—	125				
Extension lever arm in concrete testing apparatus—	67, 68				
Extensometer, use, r—	92				
F					
Fabric reinforcement, <i>see</i> Concrete reinforcement.					
Face breaking, broken stone production:					
recommendations—	169				
<i>survey data</i> —	163-166				
Fairbank, H. S., <i>see</i> Goldbeck, A. T., and H. S. Fairbank.					
Fanning formula, stream flow, r—	83				
Farina (Illinois) experiments:					
earth pressure on culvert pipe—	222, 226, 229				
Farms and farm marketing associations:					
number, increase through highway improvement (North Carolina)—	177, 178				
Fatigue:					
of brick (paving), r—	136				
Fatigue limit of concrete under impact loading:					
relation to—					
fatigue limit under static loading—	93, 99, 100				
repetition of blows—	93, 98				
Federal-aid highway bridges:					
retard protection, research—	53-58;				
front cover of No. 3					
Federal-aid highway construction:					
Missouri project, stop-watch records—	185, 186				
status (statistics)—	rear cover of each issue				
Federal-aid highway funds:					
apportionment, 1928—	232				
source—	221, 229				
statistics—	rear cover of each issue				
total payments for highway work, 1925—					
amount and percentage of total rural					
highway disbursements—	229				
Federal engineering fund, Iowa—	213				
Fees, registration <i>see</i> Revenues, highway (motor vehicle revenues).					
Field (Hubbard and Field), r—	208				
Field studies of pavements, <i>see</i> Condition surveys.					
Field tests of subgrade soils:					
avoidance by laboratory investigations—					
<i>see also</i> Atterberg soil tests—Moisture equivalent tests.					
Fillers, <i>see</i> Asphalt filler—Grout fillers.					
Financial, highway:					
financial aspects of traffic congestion, r. to p.—	126				
Highway Research Board investigations—	126				
in cities, r. to p.—	126				
methods—					
in France, r. to p.—	82				
in various States—	177, 212-221, 229				
<i>see also</i> Expenditures, highway—Federal-aid highway funds—Improvement, highway—Revenues, highway.					
Fineness modulus of concrete aggregate:					
maximum permissible values, discussion—	174-176				
<i>see also</i> Grading.					
Fineness modulus theory of concrete mixtures:					
exemplification in article by T. C. Powers—	174-176				
use in design of test specimens, New Jersey					
research of concrete—	48				
Finishers, finishing equipment:					
operation, time losses in concrete paving					
jobs—	23, 193-195, 199				
Finishing:					
of concrete base for brick pavement—					
use of floated finish, r—	140				
of concrete pavement slabs, methods—					
relation to strength, vibrolythic and normal concretes—	36, 41, 45				
research, demonstration road—	128				
Fir timber, infestation, effect of slash—	251, 252				
Flexibility of motor truck spring:					
relation to truck wheel impact—	76-78				
Flexural stresses, <i>see</i> Bending stresses—Stresses.					
Flood flow:					
maximum stream flow, formula for general					
use (article by C. E. Grunsky)—	83-88				
of Missouri River—	53				
research by C. S. Jarvis, medal award—	173				
retards in stream control (report by John R. Chamberlain)—	53-58;				
front cover of No. 3.					
Flooring, bridge, <i>see</i> Bridges, highway.					
Flow of water, <i>see</i> Culvert pipe, culverts—Flood					
Flow tests of concrete:					
in New Jersey studies—	48				
in tests of vibrolythic v. normal slabs—	37,				
40, 41, 44, 45					
Folsom, Iowa:					
river control, cost data—	58				
Föppl, A., r. to p.—	34 (fn)				
Forecasts of highway traffic:					
importance in highway planning—	1, 118, 188				
methods of making—	3, 4, 100, 118				
proposed forecasts—	100				
survey data—	1, 3, 4, 118				
Foreign (non State) motor vehicles:					
on Connecticut highways—	116				
Foreman on frosmo and wheel scraper work:					
value (report by Andrew P. Anderson)—	65, 66				
Forest roads:					
construction, r. to p.—	82				
Form setting in concrete paving jobs:					
time losses—	195, 197				
Fort Worth, Tex.:					
thin brick pavements—	139				
Four-lane roadways:					
recommendation, Highway Research Board—	126				
Fox, S. W.:					
Missouri River control, r. to p.—	55 (fn)				
Freezing of concrete:					
lack of protection against by admixture—	126				
Freight:					
transportation by motor vehicle—					
registration statistics, freight-carrying					
motor vehicles—	49, 50				
relation to rail freight transportation,					
two States—	117, 118, 183, 184, 189				
short haul v. long haul transportation—	116-118				
118, 183, 184, 187, 189					
transportation by railroad—					
increase through highway development					
North Carolina—	183, 184, 189				
French magazine, announcement—	82				
Fresno work, foreman, value—	65, 66				
Friction:					
between concrete pavement slab and sub-grade, tests—	202, 204, 208				
between soil and penetrating object, influence					
upon penetration test results—	241, 246				
coefficient of friction of ditch filling against					
sides of culvert pipe ditch—	227				
friction loss (head), culverts—	149				
in earth fills, relation to weight on culvert					
pipe—	223, 227				
Fuller formula, run-off, r—	84				
Funds, <i>see</i> Federal engineering fund—Road funds—State funds.					

G	Page
Gasoline consumption:	
gallons not taxed, 1925.....	52, 216
gallons taxed and used by motor vehicles, 1925.....	52, 216, 217
rates (miles per gallon), research data.....	125
Gasoline power:	
use in stone quarries.....	164, 166-168
Gasoline tax:	
rates, 1925.....	49, 52, 216
receipts—	
application to road work.....	52, 218-221, 229
collection (costs, methods, etc.).....	49, 52, 216-219
disposition of.....	52, 218-221, 229
percentages of total motor vehicle revenues, 1920-1925.....	209
refunds.....	49, 52, 216, 217
statistics, 1925.....	49, 52, 209, 216-218, 220, 221
States in which not levied, 1925.....	216
Gasoline tax funds, various States.....	218, 219
Gauges, strain, <i>see</i> Compact-recording strain gauge—Graphic strain gauges.	
Gibson, Nebr.:	
stream retarders.....	58
Gilpin, Malcolm R.....	94 (fn)
Goldbeck, A. T.:	
and E. B. Smith, q. r. to p.....	8 (text and fn)
and H. S. Fairbank, q. r. to p.....	9 (text and fn)
r. r. to p.....	8 (fn), 9 (fn), 26, 94 (fn)
Goldbeck cells, use, r.....	222, 226
Golden Horn, Constantinople, soil tests.....	241-243
Grade at which culverts are laid:	
relation to discharge capacity.....	149
Grade crossings:	
effect upon flow of traffic.....	2; front cover of No. 1
elimination, r.....	110
r. to p.....	82
Grading:	
highway grading, <i>see</i> Fresno work.	
of concrete aggregate—	
in tests of vibrothilic concrete.....	36, 37
New Jersey tests.....	48
strength of mortar and concrete as influenced by grading of sand—	
article by T. C. Powers.....	174-176
report by J. G. Rose.....	106, 107
Graham, William A., q.....	178
Grains, soil, <i>see</i> Soil grains.	
Graphic strain gauges:	
accuracy, tests of.....	93, 95, 96
description.....	94, 95
use in tests.....	8, 68, 93-97; front cover of No. 5
<i>see also</i> Compact-recording strain gauge.	
Gravel aggregate (concrete):	
pit-run gravel in concrete bases, thin brick pavements.....	138
research.....	48, 106
Gravel bases, thin brick pavements:	
survey data.....	141, 142
Gravel roads:	
dust prevention, r. to p.....	12
surface treatment.....	126, 128
tire wear index.....	125
Gravel treatment:	
of earth road failures.....	64
of subgrades, efficacy.....	126
Gravelly soils, drying qualities.....	199
Gravity power, use in stone quarries.....	166-170
Greased bars (concrete reinforcement):	
use in tests of concrete.....	203, 204
Greenville, Tex.:	
thin brick pavements.....	138, 141, 142
Grout fillers, thin brick pavements:	
effects of use without expansion joints.....	142
survey data.....	138-142
Grover, O. L.:	
bridge floors, concrete and timber compared (report).....	171-173
waterway formula (discussion of article).....	86
Grusky, C. E.:	
maximum stream flow, formula (article followed by discussion).....	83-88
Guieu, M. Pierre.....	82
Guthrie, Okla.:	
time losses, concrete paving jobs.....	201
H	
Hammer drills, use in stone quarries.....	164, 169
Hankel's Bessel functions, r. to p.....	34 (fn)
Hardness:	
of brick (paving), tests.....	101-103
of plastic materials, relation to cube strength.....	241, 246, 247
of tread rubber in motor truck tires—	
effect on road reaction to impact.....	81, 82
measurement.....	70
Harrison, J. L.:	
efficiency studies, concrete road construction (Part V).....	18-24
Hatt, W. K.:	
r. to p.....	100 (fn), 125
Haul length:	
in commodity transportation by motor truck.....	112, 114, 116, 117, 180-182, 187, 189
in concrete paving jobs, relation to production.....	20, 21
Hauling equipment:	
effect upon time losses, concrete paving jobs.....	193-197, 199, 208
Hauling methods:	
in broken stone production.....	163, 166-170
Head losses, culverts.....	149, 150
Heaving:	
of peat deposits under compression from fills.....	235, 236
Hencky, <i>see</i> Kármán, Prandtl, and Hencky.	
Hendrick, Thomas K. A.:	
downward kick of rear wheels of vehicles (article).....	230
Henryetta, Okla.:	
thin brick pavements.....	139, 141, 142
Hertz, H.:	
r. to p.....	34 (fn)
Hiding power of paints, r. to p.....	126
High alumina cements, <i>see</i> Alumina cements.	
Highway commissions, highway departments (State):	
maintenance funds and expenses—	
allowances for, from motor vehicle revenues.....	211-216, 218-220
supervision of—	
collection and expenditure of motor vehicle revenues.....	209-216, 218-221
highway construction, maintenance, etc.	209
registration, motor vehicle.....	209, 211, 213, 214, 216
Highway finance, <i>see</i> Expenditures, highway—	
Finance, highway—Revenues, highway.	
Highway improvement, <i>see</i> Improvement, highway.	
Highway maintenance, <i>see</i> Maintenance—Maintenance costs.	
Highway marking, <i>see</i> Road signs.	
Highway Research Board of the National Research Council:	
Proceedings of Fifth Annual Meeting—	
q. r. to p.....	249
review by R. E. Royall.....	125-127
<i>see also</i> Hendrick, Thomas K. A.	
Highways, <i>see</i> headings beginning Highway, Road, Traffic— <i>also</i> Bituminous pavements, stone—Brick pavements—Concrete pavement construction—Condition surveys—Earth roads—Experimental roads—Federal-aid highway construction—Grade crossings—Gravel roads—Macadam roads—Motor vehicles (road reserved for)—State roads—Toll roads—Two-way, three-lane roadways—Width of highways— <i>also</i> names of objects of highway research.	
Hinkson Creek, Mo.:	
flood flow.....	86
Hire, motor vehicles for:	
capacities.....	49, 152, 190, 191
line fee, North Carolina.....	214, 221
statistics.....	50, 152, 190, 191
taxation, tax receipts.....	49, 51, 190
use on rural highways, report by Henry R. Trumbower.....	190, 191
<i>see also</i> Commodity transportation by motor truck—Motor busses.	
Hogentogler, C. A.:	
California road survey (report).....	248, 249, 251
concrete reinforcement (r. to p., review of survey).....	125, 127
Virginia demonstration road (report).....	128
Holisting systems, stone quarries.....	166-170
Holderbank cement:	
calcium chloride admixture in, effects.....	252
Holing, in broken stone production.....	163-166, 169, 170
Hooke's law, application in computation of concrete slab stresses.....	31
Horizontal reactions, <i>see</i> Subgrade reactions.	
Horizontal resistances:	
in earth fills, development by flexible v. rigid culvert pipe.....	226
in subgrades, observations in concrete curing methods tests.....	202, 204, 208
Hubbard and Field, r. to p.....	208
Humidifiers:	
use in—	
constant temperature moist closet.....	250, 251
constant tests, r. to p.....	255, 244
Humidity:	
effect upon concrete pavement condition, research.....	128
Hutchinson, G. W.:	
concrete tests suggested by.....	68
Hutton, M. L.:	
<i>see also</i> Lime, lime compounds.	59 (fn)
Hydrated lime, <i>see</i> Lime, lime compounds.	
Hydraulic radius of culvert:	
relation to entrance loss coefficient.....	151
Hydrostatic pressure:	
in capillary water in soil sample.....	160
on surface of soil sample.....	160
I	
Illinois Department of Highways:	
traffic studies (cooperative).....	1-6
Illinois Department of Public Works:	
tests, concrete.....	67, 68
Impact:	
of motor truck wheels on bridge slabs—	
allowance for.....	172, 173
J	
Jackson, F. H.:	
and D. O. Woolf—	
pressure-measuring device, cement mortar briquette molding (report).....	104-106
size of brick, effect on rattle loss (report).....	101-103, 107
Jahnke, E. r. to p.....	34 (fn)
Janda, H. F. r. to p.....	222 (fn)
Jarvis, C. S.:	
abstract of article by M. Anstett.....	252
discussion of formula proposed by C. E. Grusky.....	86
medal award.....	173
references to articles by.....	83, 84, 86, 173
Jetties, stream control.....	57
Johns Hopkins University:	
tests, static and impact strains in concrete.....	93-100
<i>see also</i> Road cover of No. 5	
Johnson, Dean A. N.:	
r. to p.....	25 (fn)
tests of concrete in tension (article).....	90-92
Joint fillers, <i>see</i> Asphalt filler—Grout fillers.	

Page	Page	Page
Joints:		
in brick (thin) pavements—		
expansion joints—		
desirability with cement-sand grout		
filler.....	142	
survey data.....	140-142	
in concrete base of thin brick pavement.....	140	
in concrete pavements—		
center joints, effects, r.....	128, 249	
expansion joints—		
demonstration road investigations, r.....	128	
effect upon stress distribution, studies.....	202	
molded joints, transfer of stress across.....	125	
in rock, effect upon quarrying costs.....	164, 170	
		K
Kansas (Kaw) River, retards.....	57	
Kármán, Prandtl, and Hencky:		
plastic flow of materials.....	241	
Kelley, E. F.:		
effective width, concrete bridge slabs supporting concentrated loads (report).....	7-17, 24	
Kelly, H. H.	123	
Kick:		
of motor truck wheel in meeting obstruction.....	78	
of motor vehicle wheel in starting from rest to motion, article by Thomas K. A. Hendrick.....	230	
Kindle, Dr. E. M.:		
consistency of materials.....	241, 245, 246	
Kingsley, E. A. q.	143	
Kinnison, Charles S., r. to p.	121 (fn)	
Klamath River, Calif.:		
flood flow.....	86	
Kleifeld, Henry.....	185	
Knife edges, knife rests:		
types used and methods of use in tests.....	39	
40, 94, 95, 104, 105; front cover of No. 5		
Koch, J. J., r. to p.	34 (fn)	
Kootenai River, Idaho:		
flood flow.....	86	
Krueger cells:		
use and r. to p.	73, 74 (text and fn)	
Kuichling formula, run-off, r.	84	
Kutter formula, roughness of concrete culvert pipe.....	149	
		L
Labor cost:		
in broken stone production.....	166-169	
in concrete paving jobs, relation to increase in production.....	20, 21	
Ladd, Dr. George E.:		
direct production costs of broken stone (article).....	163-170	
Lakewood finishing machine, use, r.	128	
Lang, F. C.:		
cements, quick-hardening.....	126	
Leavenworth, Kans.:		
river protection.....	55	
Legislation, highway, <i>see</i> Improvement, highway.		
Levenson, B. H.:		
soil tests.....	155, 156	
Lewis, D., q.	143	
License fees, licenses (motor vehicle), <i>see</i> Licenses—Revenues, highway (motor vehicle revenues).		
License funds, <i>see</i> Motor vehicle funds.		
License plates:		
costs, payment (Rhode Island).....	215	
Licenses, permits, etc. (motor vehicle):		
number, statistics.....	50, 152	
Light resistance of paints, r. to p.	126	
Lime, lime compounds:		
as admixtures.....	59, 64, 126, 128	
free lime in cement, elimination by calcium chloride, effects.....	252	
Limestone, quarrying data.....	164, 165, 169	
Limestone aggregate, use in test specimens.....	36, 90	
Limestone covering, vibrothitic concrete test slabs.....	37	
Limestone dust as aggregate in experimental sheet asphalt mixtures.....	206	
Limit, limits, <i>see</i> Lineal shrinkage percentages—		
Liquid limit—Modulus, moduli—		
Moisture equivalent percentages—		
Plastic limit—Shrinkage limit—		
Yield point.		
Limonite striations in loessial clay, Iowa.....	61, 62	
Lineal shrinkage percentages of subgrade soils:		
field tests, r.	119	
limiting value determining sand treatment, Colorado practice.....	251	
Liquid limit (lower) of soils:		
Atterberg tests, discussions.....	119-122, 153-158, 162	
definitions.....	119, 153, 154	
factors determining.....	153, 158, 162, 170	
tests (methods and test results).....	120-122, 153-162, 243	
usefulness in soil classification.....	119, 153, 162, 170	
Load, loads:		
application methods and applied loads in tests of—		
bituminous paving mixtures.....	206	
brick (paving), and brick pavements.....	102,	
concrete—	130-133	
	7-17,	
	24-35, 38-40, 67, 68, 90-99, 203, 204;	
	front cover of No. 5	
uniform application in compression test, research recommendation.....	68	
		M
Load, loads—Continued.		
application methods and applied loads in tests of—continued.		
culvert pipe.....	224-229	
impact, motor truck wheel.....	69-82, 231	
soils.....	155, 156	
<i>see also</i> Penetration tests.		
application rate in tests of concrete—		
in impact fatigue tests.....	99	
relation to test results, research recommendation.....	68	
at rupture—		
of reinforcing bars in tests.....	108	
<i>see also</i> Compressive strength—Modulus, moduli (of rupture)—Tensile strength—Transverse strength.		
duration of load, relation to stresses produced in concrete by static and impact loads.....	93, 94, 98, 99	
of motor trucks—		
distribution in test trucks in impact tests.....	80, 231	
relation to wheel impact delivered.....	69-82, 112, 231	
of motor vehicles using highways—		
consideration, importance in highway planning.....	2, 109, 112, 189	
survey data, Connecticut.....	112-116	
on concrete bridge slabs—		
comparative costs (given load design) of concrete, timber, and bituminous surfaced flooring.....	172, 173	
distribution under two conditions of reinforcement.....	12-17, 24	
effective width of slabs supporting concentrated loads (report by E. F. Kelley).....	7-17, 24	
on concrete pavement slabs—		
concentrated loads, computation in tests of vibrothitic concrete.....	39	
stresses produced by, computation by theoretical analysis (article by H. M. Westergaard).....	25-35	
on culverts, computation, formulas.....	220-229	
on motor truck tires—		
per inch width—		
in tests of brick pavements.....	131, 132	
traffic survey data.....	114, 115	
relation to impact delivered.....	74-82	
<i>see also</i> headings beginning Load, Loading—also Bearing power—Overloading—Pressure—Static load test's.		
Load-deformation curves:		
in tests of—		
mortar specimens in tension.....	91	
motor truck tires.....	70	
static and impact strains in concrete.....	97-99	
Loading diagrams, concrete bridge slabs.....	9-12	
Loading operations:		
in broken stone production, survey data.....	165-170	
in concrete paving jobs, time losses.....	194, 195	
in fresno and wheel scraper work, with and without supervision.....	65, 66	
Loading program:		
in accelerated traffic tests, brick pavements.....	131	
Load subgrades in California highway system.....	248, 249	
Loessial soils:		
Iowa clays—		
characteristics, composition, etc.....	60, 61	
relation to earth road failures.....	59-63	
treatment in earth road construction.....	63, 64, 66	
penetration tests.....	246	
Lubrication phenomena, dynamic:		
effect upon soil friction and soil penetration.....	246	
		M
Macadam bases, brick pavements.....	130, 138, 140, 142	
Macadam roads:		
tire wear indices.....	125	
McGregor, Iowa:		
earth road failures.....	60, 62	
Machines, testing, <i>see</i> names of machines and kinds of machinery— <i>also</i> names of tests.		
McKay, J. Gordon:		
Cook County transportation survey (report and r.).....	1-6, 126	
modern highway traffic and planning of State highway systems (report).....	187-189	
traffic studies, r.	126	
McKesson, C. L.:		
subgrade treatment.....	126	
McMath formula, stream flow, r.	83, 84	
McNown, W. C.:		
tire wear investigations.....	125	
Maintenance:		
of brick (thin) pavements, survey data.....	137-141	
of bridge floors, (concrete v. timber).....	171, 173	
of concrete pavements—		
Highway Research Board investigations.....	126, 127	
method for settling surface over unstable soils.....	247	
over soft spots in earth roads, r.	64	
relation to time losses, concrete paving jobs.....	18, 197, 208	
of highways (general)—		
financing from license fee and gasoline tax receipts.....	49, 51, 52, 209, 211-216, 218-221, 229; rear cover of No. 7	
Maintenance accounting:		
recommendations, Highway Research Board.	127	
Maintenance costs:		
of bridge floors (concrete v. timber).....	171	
of highways—		
analysis, importance in highway planning.....	189	
relation to—		
age of pavements, r. to p.	126	
highway improvement.....	5	
Marais des Cygnes (Osage), Kansas:		
flood flow.....	86	
Marl in peat deposits:		
relation to fill settlement.....	234	
Marsh lands, marshes:		
in California highway system.....	248	
peat marshes, <i>see</i> Peat.		
Marston, Dean Anson:		
earth pressures on culvert pipes—		
discussion of article.....	226-229	
research, r.	222, 225	
Maryland State Roads Commission, research.....	66, 90-92	
Mastic coat of moist closet wall-boards:		
treatment.....	250, 251	
Material delivery in concrete paving jobs, time losses.....	21-23, 193-197, 199	
Mats and mattresses, <i>see</i> Brush dikes—Brush mats—Sod treatment.		
Mattimore, H. S.:		
research.....	126	
Maxwell's theorem of reciprocal deflections, r.	35	
Measuring apparatus, <i>see</i> Accelerometers—Com pact-recording strain gauge—Displacement determinator—Graphic strain gauges—Krueger cells—Planimeter measurements—Pressure measuring device—Soil pressure cells—Thermocouples.		
Mechanical analyses:		
of soils—		
correction.....	162	
impracticability in case of peat.....	92	
<i>see also</i> Grading (of concrete aggregate)—Screens and sieves.		
Mesh reinforcement, <i>see</i> Concrete reinforcement.		
Metal culverts, <i>see</i> Culvert pipe, culverts.		
Metcalf and Eddy:		
formula, run-off, r.	84	
soil tests.....	242	
Michelson, A. A. q.	244	
Michigan State Highway Department, <i>see</i> Burton, V. R.		
Mileages, <i>see</i> Ton-miles—Trip mileages.		
Milwaukee, Wis.:		
share in motor vehicle revenues.....	220	
Ministry of Public Works, France, r. to p.	82	
Minnesota State Highway Department:		
tests of quick-hardening cements.....	126	
Missouri Pacific Railroad, stream control.....	56	
Missouri River:		
characteristics.....	53, 54	
retards.....	53-58; front cover of No. 3	
Missouri River Commission, river control.....	55, 58	
Mixing, concrete, <i>see</i> Concrete mix—Concrete mixers—Concrete mixing time—Concrete mixing water.		
Modulus, moduli:		
of compression of soils—		
usefulness in soil classification.....	170	
of elasticity—		
of coarse aggregate and surrounding mortar, relation to compressive test results (concrete).....	68	
of concrete—		
in computation of stresses by theoretical analysis.....	25, 27, 31	
in tests of static and impact strains in concrete.....	93, 94, 98	
when in tension.....	92	
of rail support, r.	25	
of soil samples in compression tests.....	244	
of steel H beam used in test.....	95	
of expansion of soils—		
usefulness in soil classification.....	170	
of fineness modulus.		
of rupture—		
of brick (paving), various test results.....	101-103, 131, 135, 136	
of concrete beams—		
in curing methods tests.....	203, 204	
under static and impact loads, report by J. T. Thompson.....	93-100	
of concrete pavement slabs in tests of vibrothitic concrete.....	38-41, 44	
of mortar beams in tests of vibrothitic concrete.....	40, 41, 44	
of subgrade reaction—		
in computation of concrete pavement stresses by theoretical analysis.....	25-27, 31-34	
Moist closet:		
A. S. T. M. specifications.....	250	
constant temperature moist closet, design (article by Wallace F. Purrington).....	250, 251	
Moisture:		
effects on newly placed concrete road slabs.....	202-204	
in subgrades—		
relation to cracks in concrete pavements.....	202-204	
<i>see also</i> Moisture content (of soils).		
loss in concrete during curing, observations.....	202, 203	
<i>see also</i> headings beginning Moisture.		

INDEX TO PUBLIC ROADS, VOLUME 7

Page	Page	Page	
Moisture content:			
of concrete beams and cylinders— relation to strength, research recommendation	68	Muck:	
of soils— movement of water, r. to p.	125	distinction between muck and peat	233
physical properties, relation to those of free water	154	Mud capping in broken stone production	165
relation to— bearing power	119	Mud deposits, Golden Horn, Constantinople: tests	241-243
color	153-157, 161, 162, 170, 241, 243	Mudholes in earth roads, northeastern Iowa: causes and remedies	59-64, 66
dye adsorption	161	Mullen, C. S.	128
volume change	153, 156-162, 170	Mullis, Ira B.	125
weight change	156	Mussolini, Premier: audience, delegates to road congress	151
within and beyond areas of earth road failures, Iowa	62	Myers formula, stream flow	83, 84, 86
<i>see also</i> Capillary moisture—Consistency—Linear shrinkage percentages—Liquid limit—Moisture equivalent percentages—Moisture equivalent tests—Plastic limit—Shrinkage limit—Water table.		Myers scale ratings, run-off of waterways: determinations, various streams	86-88
Moisture equivalent percentages of soils:		N	
limiting value— determining sand treatment, Colorado practice	249, 251	Nádai, A., r. to p.	32 (fn), 35 (fn)
for good subgrade soils, Pacific Northwest	161	Nagler, Floyd A.: flow of water through culverts, research	149-151
within and beyond areas of earth road failures, Iowa	62	National Paving Brick Manufacturers Association: cooperative tests	101, 103
<i>see also</i> Moisture equivalent tests.		National Research Council, <i>see</i> Hendrick, Thomas K. A.—Highway Research Board:	
Moisture equivalent tests of soils:		Neutral axis in concrete beams: in tests of static and impact strains	97-99
adequacy and meaning	153, 158-161	New Hampshire highway transportation survey: announcement	100
field tests— description	160, 161	New Hampshire State Highway Department, <i>see</i> New Hampshire highway transportation survey—Purrington, Wallace F.	
r. to p.	119 (fn), 160 (fn)	New Jersey State Highway Department: research	48
results, comparison with standard moisture equivalent test results	160, 161	New York City: share in State motor vehicle revenues	214, 221
laboratory tests— test results, various soils	159, 161	Niobrara River, Nebr.: retardants	57
unsuitability for field use	119	Nonskid tires, use in impact tests	74
Molding:		North Carolina State Highway Commission: earth pressures on culvert pipes, cooperative tests	222-226
of cement mortar briquettes, pressure— measuring device	104-106	<i>see also</i> Hutchinson, G. W.—North Carolina State road building—Somerville, W. D.	
of soil samples, method in compression tests	155	North Carolina State road building: results (article by Frank Page)	177-184, 189; front cover of No. 9
Molds:		O	
types used in various tests	66,	Official motor vehicles: registration statistics	49, 50, 152
90, 104, 205, 242, 243		Ohio State Highway Department: load distribution tests of reinforced concrete slabs	7-9
Morris, Mark:		Oil, creosote, <i>see</i> Creosote oil.	
research, r. to p.	59 (fn), 127	Oil tax revenues, disposition	218
Mortar, <i>see</i> Cement mortar.		Oklahoma pavements (thin brick), survey data	139-142
Motor busses:		Older, Clifford: research, r. to p.	26 (fn)
excise taxes	190	Olsen testing machine, use, r.	93
ratio to total number of cars for hire	191	Omaha, Nebr.: thin brick pavements	141, 143
substitution for local passenger trains	183	Operating companies, motor vehicle: probable development	187
use— in North Carolina, relation to railway abandonments	183	Operating costs: of motor vehicles—analysis, importance in highway planning	189
of hiring cars and busses on rural highways, report by Henry R. Trumbower	190, 191	factors affecting, research, r. to p.	125
<i>see also</i> Motor passenger cars.		relation to highway improvement	2, 5, 6, 115, 144, 182
Motor cycles:		of stone quarries	163-170
registrations and receipts from, statistics	49-51, 152; rear cover of No. 7	Ord finishing machine, use, r.	128
Motor passenger cars:		Orton, Edward, Jr.: r. to p.	101 (fn)
and taxis and busses— registrations and receipts from, statistics	49-51, 152; rear cover of No. 7	Outlets, culvert: doubling outlet area, effects	150
business and nonbusiness cars on Connecticut highways	115	free and submerged outlets, tests	149-151
survey data	3-5, 111, 115-118	Overloading of motor trucks: relation to wheel impact on pavement	74-79, 81
<i>see also</i> Motor busses—Motor cycles.		survey data, trucks using highways	112, 114
Motor trucks:		Oversized tires, relation to impact of motor truck wheels on pavement	74, 75, 76, 79
and road tractors— registrations and receipts from, statistics	49-51, 152; rear cover of No. 7	Ownership of motor vehicles: trucks—by farm marketing associations, North Carolina	178
capacities— of trucks used in impact tests	74, 231	vehicles for hire	190
of trucks used on highways, survey data	109	O	
110, 112-114, 135		Pacific Northwest studies, <i>see</i> Moisture equivalent percentages.	
design as affecting road surfaces	69, 230	Page, Frank:	
kick (downward) of rear wheels	230	State road building in North Carolina, results (article)	177-184, 189
truck operation in concrete paving jobs, efficiency studies data	19-24	Painting of steel reinforcement, concrete test slabs, r.	203, 204
truck supply in concrete paving jobs, relation to time and production losses	18-24, 193-197, 199	Paints: for highway traffic lines and zones, r. to p.	126
truck traffic, survey data (miscellaneous)	2-5	Paraffin: use with soil samplers	242
109-118, 135, 187			
weights (trucks of several capacities), survey data	112, 114		
<i>see also</i> Impact—Load, loads—Ownership—Six-wheel motor trucks.			
Motor vehicle departments, State:			
collection and expenditure of motor vehicle revenues	209-216		
expenses of commissioners, payment from motor vehicle revenues	214		
Motor vehicle funds in various States.	212-213, 218, 219		
Motor vehicles:			
roads reserved for— discussion, road congress	124, 127		
<i>see also</i> other headings beginning Motor— Licenses—Operating companies— Operating costs—Registrations— Revenues, highway—Traffic studies—Wind resistance.			
Mountings of motor truck tires: relation to road impact reactions	69, 74-82		
Moving of outfit in concrete paving jobs: time losses	193-195, 197-199		

	Page
Potomac River gravel, Potomac River sand: as concrete aggregate, r.	36, 202
Power types and power apparatus used in broken stone production	164-170; front cover of No. 8
Powers, T. C.: strength of mortar and concrete as influenced by grading of sand (article)	174-176
Prandtl, <i>see</i> Kármán, Prandtl, and Hencky.	
Preservative treatment: of timber flooring (bridge), effect upon life of flooring	171
of timber piling (bridge), specifications	192
penetration of wood preservatives, report by Robert I. Rudolph	192
Pressure, pressures: on clay soils, pressure-compression curves	244, 245
used in compacting soil samples in various tests	154-156
used in molding cement mortar briquettes—relation to tensile strength	104-106
specifications	104
<i>see also</i> headings beginning Pressure—also Bearing power—Capillary moisture—Compression tests—Earth pressure—Hydrostatic pressure—Impact—Plastic flow—Stresses—Wind resistance—Yield point.	
Pressure measuring device, cement mortar briquette molding: report by F. H. Jackson and D. O. Woolf	104-106
Pressure-moisture relations in soils	153-162
<i>see also</i> Moisture content (of soils).	
Pressure-voids ratio of feebly plastic soil: moisture equivalent determinations by field and by standard methods	161
Proceedings of Fifth Annual Meeting, Highway Research Board:	
<i>see also</i> Royall, R. E.	249
Profile height of motor truck tires: relation to impact forces delivered	69, 78, 79
Profilometer, use, r.	128
Profilometer records in impact tests	74, 75
Projection coefficient: in safe load calculation, culvert pipe	228
Projection condition of culvert installation: relation to loads on underground conduits	226-228
typical examples	227, 228
Property tax for highways: lack in North Carolina	177
Property value: relation to highway improvement	115, 177, 182
Proportioning of concrete: research	48
<i>see also</i> Concrete mix.	
Proudley, C. E., (L. W. Teller and C. E. Proudley): tests of vibro lithic concrete (report)	36-45
Pump trouble, <i>see</i> Water supply.	
Purdue University, <i>see</i> Hatt, W. K.	
Purrington, Wallace F.: design of constant temperature moist closet (article)	250, 251
Q	
Quarries, stone: direct production costs of broken stone, article by Dr. George E. Ladd	163-170
R	
Railroad crossings, <i>see</i> Grade crossings.	
Railroad track: stresses in, r. to p.	25 (fn)
Railway abandonments: relation to increase in motor vehicle transportation	184, 187, 189
Railway transportation: correlation with motor vehicle transportation	187
of freight, as affected by increased motor truck transportation	117, 182-184, 189
Rainfall: effect upon—run-off of waterways	83-88
soft spots in earth roads, northeastern Iowa	59
soil conditions, research	128
temperature of asphaltic pavements	48
time losses, concrete paving jobs	23, 193-201
maximum intensity, formulas	83-85
Rankine's formula, earth pressure, r.	226
Rattler losses of paving brick: as function of length of edges	102, 135
comparative losses, relation to differences in weight	101-103, 107, 135
correction factors, size basis	101, 103, 107, 135
in test specimens, several sizes of brick	101-103, 107, 131, 135
Receipts, <i>see</i> Revenues, highway.	
Reciprocity of deflections in concrete slab: use in computation of stresses	35
Recording parties, recording stations (traffic surveys)	2, 100, 109
Refunds: of gasoline tax receipts, <i>see</i> Gasoline tax. of motor vehicle registration fee receipts, etc.—statistics, 193	51
Registration fees, license fees (receipts), <i>see</i> Revenues, highway.	
Registrations, motor vehicle: forecasts	3, 4, 118
in Connecticut	109, 112, 118
in Cook County, Illinois	3, 4
in North Carolina	182
increase, relation to increase in—motor vehicle revenues	209
motor vehicle traffic	3, 118
statistics, United States by States	49, 50, 152
Reid, J. W., (James A. Buchanan and J. W. Reid): motor truck impact tests (report)	69-82
Reinforcement, <i>see</i> Concrete reinforcement.	
Repairs: of concrete paving equipment, time losses	193-196, 199
<i>see also</i> Maintenance.	
Resisting moment: of concrete slab under concentrated load (determination of effective width of slab)	8, 10
Resurfacing of concrete roads, r. to p.	126, 127
Retards in stream control: cost data	55, 56, 58
report by John R. Chamberlain	53-58; front cover of No. 3
Revenues, highway: motor vehicle revenues—application to highway construction and maintenance—statistics and general information	49, 51, 52, 209, 211-216, 218-221, 229; rear cover of No. 7
collection and administrative expenses—limits, legal	210, 211, 214, 215
payment (amounts paid and methods of payment)	49, 51, 210-216; rear cover of No. 7
collection and disposition, article by Henry R. Trumbower	209-221, 229
per vehicle, 1920 and 1925	209
statistics—gasoline tax receipts	49, 52, 209, 217, 221
registration fees, license fees, etc. (receipts)	49, 51, 209-211, 221; rear cover of No. 7
raising, responsibility for	188, 189
sources—in North Carolina	177
<i>see also</i> Excise taxes—Federal-aid highway funds—Revenues, highway (motor vehicle revenues).	
<i>see also</i> Finance, highway.	
Reversed effective forces: action in vehicle starting from rest to motion	230
Revetments, river control	56
Revue Générale des Routes et de la Circulation Routière, announcement	82
Riehle machine, use, r.	91
Riehle platform scales, use, r.	222
Right-of-way regulations, 3-lane roadways	126
Rights of way for future traffic development: discussion, r. to p.	126
provision for, in highway improvement program	5, 6
Rings: types used in soil tests	156
Rio Grande, flood flow	86
Rio Vista, Calif.: subgrade experiments	126
Ritter, William T., q.	182
Ritz, W., r. to p.	26 (fn)
Rivers, <i>see</i> Flood flow.	
Road congresses: announcements and r. to p.	82, 123, 124, 127, 151
Road funds: various types in various States	212-221, 229
<i>see also</i> Excise taxes—Federal-aid highway funds—Gasoline tax—Revenues, highway.	
Road signs: erection, financing from motor vehicle revenues	213
research, r. to p.	126
Road system, French: magazine in interests of, announcement	82
Roads, <i>see</i> beds beginning Highway, Road, Traffic—also Bituminous pavements—Block pavements, stone—Brick pavements—Concrete pavement construction—Condition surveys—Earth roads—Experimental roads—Federal-aid highway construction—Grade crossings—Gravel roads—Macadam roads—Motor vehicles (roads reserved for)—State roads—Toll roads—Two-way, three-lane roadways—Width of highways—also names of objects of highway research.	
Rock, <i>see</i> Crushed stone—Limestone covering—Rock treatment—Screenings, stone.	
Rock Creek, Pa.: flood flow	86
Rock treatment of earth road failures, Iowa	59, 64
Rocker pins, rocker supports, rocking knife edges: in testing apparatus	39, 40, 90, 94, 95
Rogers, C. F.: concrete pavement construction in Missouri, stop-watch records (report)	185, 186
Roller machine for testing bituminous pavement specimens	205
Rose, A. C., q., r.	160, 161
Rose, J. G.: strength of mortar and concrete as influenced by grading of sand, report—discussion by T. C. Powers	174-176
Ross Construction Co.: concrete pavement construction, stop-watch records	185, 186
Rouge River, Mich.: flood flow	86
Roughness: coefficient of, culvert pipes	149
road roughness—brick pavement roughness, relation to—depth of bedding course and finish of base	142
excessive use of filler	139, 141, 142
concrete pavement roughness, investigations	128, 147, 148, 151, 231
relation to—impact of motor truck wheel on pavement	69-82, 128, 142, 144, 231
life of pavement	142, 144
operating costs of motor vehicles	144
roughness factors—interpretation	147
of first miles constructed	148
of right and left sides of a pavement	148, 151
of typical concrete pavements	148
on smooth pavements found in two States	151
Roughometer: description and readings	144-148, 151, 231
use, r.	128
Routing, traffic, <i>see</i> Circuit.	
Royall, R. E.: review of Proceedings of Highway Research Board	125-127
Rubber Association of America: cooperative tests, motor truck impact	69-82, 231
Rudolph, Robert I.: penetration of wood preservatives (report)	192
Run-off of waterways: maximum stream flow, formula for general use (article by C. E. Grunsky)	83-88
Rupture, <i>see</i> Breaks, breakage—Compressive strength—Modulus, moduli (of rupture)—Tensile strength—Transverse strength.	
Rural highway construction and maintenance: revenues for, from license fees and gasoline tax	
statistics	51, 52, 209, 211, 212, 217, 218, 221, 229; rear cover of No. 7
<i>see also</i> Expenditures, highway—Federal-aid highway construction.	
Ruts: artificial ruts, r.	75 (fn)
in asphaltic paving mixtures, relation to temperature	46, 47
S	
Sacramento River, flood discharge	85
Samplers, soil	234, 242, 243
Sand admixture in subgrade soils: relation to bearing power	156-158, 161
Sand aggregate: in bituminous paving mixtures, compacting in voids test, method and apparatus	207, 208
in concrete, <i>see</i> Concrete sand.	
Sand bedding courses, thin brick pavements: coarse v. fine sand	142
depth	129, 142
plain sand v. cement sand	129-137
survey data	137-142
Sand covering: for asphalt filler application, brick pavements	130
for crack fillers, concrete pavements, r. to p.	127
Sand fills: pressure on culvert pipe	222-229
<i>see also</i> Earth fills.	
Sand treatment: of earth road failures, Iowa	59, 64
of subgrades, concrete pavements—Colorado practice	249, 251
efficiency	126
<i>see also</i> Sand admixture.	
Sands and sandy soils: bearing power—relation to—shape of penetrating body	246
voids	161
<i>see also</i> Sand admixture.	
Drying qualities	199
Fox sand in Michigan, distribution	89
plasticity	121, 154, 156-158
suitability for subgrade use	89, 248, 249, 251
<i>see also</i> Earth curing— <i>also</i> headings beginning Sand.	
Santa Fe Creek, N. Mex.: flood flow	86
Sapwood: penetration by wood preservatives	192
Sawdust treatment of earth road failures	66
Scale ratings, <i>see</i> Myers scale ratings.	

INDEX TO PUBLIC ROADS, VOLUME 7

Scales (weighing):	Page	
types used in tests.....	74, 222, 223, 230	
Scaling of thin brick pavements	Page	
Schleicher, Ferdinand, r. to p.....	133, 142	
Scrapers, see Wheel scraper work.		
Screen analyses, see Mechanical analyses—		
Screens and sieves.		
Screening in broken stone production	Page	
Screenings, stone:		
as subgrade covering, research.....	128	
Screens and sieves:		
use in tests, r.....	36, 106, 107, 155, 162, 175	
Separators:		
for forming planes of weakness in concrete road, r.....	128	
used in construction of vibrothitic concrete test slabs.....	36	
Setting of cement, see Time (of set).		
Settlement of earth fills, see Earth fills.		
Sewers, storm-water:		
capacities, formulas.....	85, 86	
see also Culvert pipe, culverts.		
Shade:		
effect upon temperature of asphaltic pavements.....	48	
Shearing stresses, see Stresses (in concrete pavement slabs).		
Sheet asphalt mixtures, sheet asphalt pavements:		
relation between strength and composition.....	206	
temperature observations.....	46-48	
voids tests.....	207, 208	
see also Bituminous paving mixtures.		
Sheiry, E. S.	Page	
242 (fn)		
Shirley, Henry G.	Page	
128		
Shore durometer, use, r.	Page	
70		
Shrinkage:		
of concrete, see Contraction.		
of soils:		
analysis of process.....	156, 157	
beneath concrete pavements, minimizing of effects by sand or gravel layer.....	126	
shrinkage tests of peat.....	92	
see also Shrinkage limit.		
Shrinkage cracks, see Cracks.		
Shrinkage limit of soils:		
as means of soil classification.....	153, 156-160, 162, 170	
coefficient, determination by Atterberg tests.....	153	
test results, various soils.....	156-160	
Shrinkage stresses, see Stresses.		
Shrinkage tests:		
Lineal shrinkage percentages—Shrinkage (of soils)—Shrinkage limit.		
Sieve analyses, see Mechanical analyses—Screens and sieves.		
Silt content:		
of concrete sand, relation to strength.....	107	
of Missouri River.....	53	
Silting action of streams, silt deposits upon stream retarders	Page	
54, 55, 57, 58		
Silts and silty soils:		
drying qualities.....	199	
silty loam subgrades:		
in California road system.....	248, 249	
in tests of concrete curing methods.....	208	
see also Silt content—Silting action.		
Sink holes:		
formation in peat deposits.....	233, 235	
Sinking funds, see Road funds.		
Six-wheel motor trucks:		
impact relation of 6-wheel and 4-wheel trucks.....	79-81	
stresses in concrete pavements produced by computation, method.....	34, 35, 125	
Skip raising, concrete mixer:		
overlapping with discharge.....	18	
Slag cement:		
calcium chloride admixture in, effects.....	252	
Slash, highway:		
effect on infestation by pine beetle.....	251, 252	
Slater, W. A., q. r. to p.	Page	
7 (text and fn)		
Sledging in broken stone production:		
practice and costs.....	163, 165, 167, 169, 170	
Slippery pavements, r. to p.	Page	
82		
Sluiceways, see Culvert pipe, culverts.		
Slump-cone method, determination of concrete consistency:		
use in tests, r.....	37, 106	
Slump of concrete, research	Page	
128		
Smith, E. B.	Page	
8 (fn), 104 (fn)		
Snake holing in broken stone production:		
practice and costs.....	163-165, 169	
Snow removal:		
and equipment, r. to p.....	126, 127	
financing from motor vehicle revenues.....	213, 215	
Society of Automotive Engineers:		
cooperative tests, motor truck impact.....	69-82, 231	
Sod treatment of soft spots, earth roads	Page	
63, 64		
Sodium silicate:		
use in concrete curing.....	66, 202	
Soil diagrams, regional:		
method of making.....	162, 170	
of soils from various regions.....	159, 160, 162	
Soil grains:		
size and shape, relation to soil test results.....	153,	
158, 161, 162, 170		
Soil maps (Bureau of Soils):		
scope and value.....	89	
Soil moisture, see headings beginning Moisture—		
also Capillary moisture—Evaporation—Pressure-moisture relations.		
Soil pressure cells, use, r.	Page	
222, 226		
Soil surveys:		
in California.....	248, 249, 251	
in Michigan.....	89, 92	
in Virginia (demonstration road studies).....	128	
Soil surveys—Continued.		
logical procedure outlined.....	249	
see also Peat, peat deposits (fill settlement)—		
Soil diagrams, regional—Soil maps.		
Soils:		
classification—		
according to Bureau of Soils practice, r. to p.....	89, 248	
see also Soils (tests).		
demonstration road investigations.....	128	
Highway Research Board investigations.....	125, 126	
in California highway system.....	248, 249, 251	
in Michigan highway system, research.....	89, 92	
in test subgrades, concrete curing methods tests.....	208	
suitability of various soils for subgrade use.....	89,	
tests—		
laboratory v. field tests, interpretation of results.....	162	
simplified soil tests, article by Dr. Charles Terzaghi.....	153-162, 170	
see also Atterberg soil tests—Compression tests—Dye adsorption test—Field tests—Lineal shrinkage percentages—Liquid limit (lower)—Moisture equivalent tests—Penetration tests—Plastic limit (lower).		
with high capillary potential, research.....	125	
see also headings beginning Earth, Moisture, Soil, Subgrade—also Admixtures—Bearing power—Color—Compaction—Drainage—Drift accumulations—Elasticity—Friction—Heaving—Modulus, moduli (of elasticity—of expansion—of subgrade reaction)—Molding (of soil samples)—Mud—Mud deposits—Mud holes—Oxidation—Permeability—Plastic range—Plasticity index—Pressure, pressures—Pressure—voids ratio—Rainfall—Shrinkage—Shrinkage limit—Stiffness—Subgrades—Swelling—Tension (surface tension)—Voids—Volume change—Weathered soil—Weathering—Yield point—also names of soils.		
Somervell, W. D.:		
research.....	125	
Soundness:		
of cement, as affected by calcium chloride admixture.....	252	
of concrete sand—		
need of new test for relation to strength in concrete.....	176, 175	
Spacing:		
of concrete reinforcement, relation to pavement cracks.....	127	
of drill holes in broken stone production, survey data.....	163, 164, 169, 170	
of trees in stream retarders.....	57	
Specific gravity of brick (paving):		
relation to rattle loss correction factor.....	103	
Specifications:		
for brick (paving)—		
addition, suggested.....	107	
rearrangement, proposed.....	101	
for bridges, highway—		
concrete slabs, effective width.....	15-17, 24	
preservative treatment, timber piles.....	192	
for cement mortar briquettes (molding pressure and tensile strength).....	104	
for testing reinforcing bars, r.....	108	
Sprays (air-mist) in constant temperature moist closet.....	250, 251	
Spreading rate of paints, r. to p.	Page	
126		
Springs, motor truck:		
reaction to wheel impact on pavement.....	70-74,	
76-78, 80-82, 231		
Stability:		
of bituminous paving mixtures—		
relation to—		
bitumen content.....	46, 47, 126, 206	
compression (ultimate) under traffic.....	47	
dust content.....	206	
temperature.....	46-48	
voids.....	206	
research.....	46-48	
126, 205-208; front cover of No. 2 of subgrade soils, see Bearing power.		
Staggered tread designs, motor truck tires:		
relation to wheel impact on pavement.....	69, 82	
State College of Washington, research:		
tire wear.....	125	
State funds:		
payments to, from motor vehicle revenues.....	51,	
52, 211-216, 218-221, 229; rear cover of No. 7		
State roads, State-aid roads:		
construction—		
in Connecticut.....	109	
in North Carolina.....	177	
financing from motor vehicle revenues—		
statistics and statutory provisions.....	51,	
52, 211-216, 218-221, 229; rear cover of No. 7		
Static load forces delivered to road surfaces by motor truck wheels:		
relation to impact forces.....	69, 72, 75-82, 93, 112, 231	
Static load tests:		
of concrete beams.....	93-100	
of concrete bridge slabs.....	68	
of motor truck tires.....	69, 70, 231	
Static loads as slow impact loads.....	93	
Static strains in concrete:		
comparison of moduli of rupture of beams under static and under impact loads (report by J. T. Thompson).....	93-100	
Steel balling in broken stone production:		
practice and costs.....	163-170	
Steel buckle plates, bridge floors	Page	
171		
Steel reinforcement, see Concrete reinforcement.		
Steel treads, bridge floors:		
costs.....	171-173	
Steinberg, S. S.:		
earth roads, research.....	127	
Stiffness:		
of concrete slab relative to subgrade, equation and computed radii.....	25-27	
of soils for foundations, determination by consistency tests.....	246	
of subgrade—		
modulus of subgrade reaction in computation of stresses in concrete pavements.....	25	
Stone, see Crushed stone—Dikes—Limestone—Rock treatment—Screenings, stone.		
Stop-watch records:		
of concrete road construction.....	21, 23, 186	
see also Time losses.		
of fresno job with and without foreman	Page	
65		
of motor truck speeds in impact tests	Page	
74, 231		
Storage of cement and concrete specimens:		
constant temperature moist closet, design.....	250, 251	
storage tank water—		
temperature, A. S. T. M. specifications.....	250	
Strain gauges, see Compact-recording strain gauge—Graphic strain gauges.		
Strains:		
in clays and similar nonliquid materials.....	244	
in concrete—		
distribution in beams under three conditions of loading.....	97-100	
in impact fatigue tests of beams (inch per inch).....	99	
static and impact strains (report by J. T. Thompson).....	93-100	
in solid bodies as effect of change in stress.....	244	
Straw:		
use in curing of concrete test slabs.....	202	
Stream control:		
retards, report by John R. Chamberlain.....	53-58; front cover of No. 3	
Stream flow, see Flood flow.		
Strength:		
cube strength, see Cube strength.		
of bituminous paving mixtures, see Stability.		
of brick, see Brick, paving.		
of cement mortar, see Compressive strength—Tensile strength.		
of concrete—		
comparative strength—		
in compression and in tension.....	90-92	
of crushed stone concrete and gravel concrete, research.....	48	
of transverse and of compressive test specimens.....	67, 68	
demonstration road investigations.....	128	
in steel fabric reinforced briquettes.....	125	
in vibrothitic and in normal slabs, relation to—		
cement-aggregate ratio.....	40, 41, 44	
tension in top and in bottom.....	36, 38, 41, 45	
water-cement ratio.....	40, 41, 44	
increase in flexural tensile strength between 14 and 300 days.....	100	
relation to—		
admixture treatment.....	66, 126, 128, 202	
age and subgrade conditions.....	202-204, 208	
curing methods.....	66, 126, 202-204, 208	
grading of aggregate.....	48, 106, 107, 174-176	
use of quick-hardening cements.....	126	
see also Compressive strength—Culvert pipe, culverts—Impact tests—Modulus, moduli (of rupture)—Planes of weakness—Tensile strength—Transverse strength.		
Stresses:		
in concrete beams—		
constant stress, effected by impact machine design.....	94	
distribution, research recommendation.....	68	
flexural stresses at breaking, computation.....	67	
relative stresses produced by static and by impact application of load.....	93, 94, 99, 100	
stress over full width of beam subjected to concentrated loads.....	7	
variation from top to bottom of beam.....	93	
Concrete bridge slabs:		
Delaware River bridge tests.....	68	
distribution.....	7-17, 24, 68	
relation to unit deformations (reinforced slabs).....	8	
in concrete pavement slabs—		
allowable stress—		
as shown by curling curves in curing methods tests.....	208	
for 1:2:4 concrete.....	100	
computation by theoretical analysis—		
article by H. M. Westergaard.....	25-35	
comment upon method.....	125	
Highway Research Board investigations.....	125	
relation to distance of wheel load from edges.....	25-35	
relative stresses produced by 6-wheel and by 4-wheel trucks.....	34, 35, 81, 125	

Stresses—Continued.	Page	Tamping—Continued.	Page	Tension—Continued.	Page
in concrete pavement slabs—continued.		of concrete, methods—		surface tension in soil sample, pressures exerted.	157-160
shearing stresses, vertical.	32	in tests.	36, 37, 45, 90	see also Tension tests—also headings beginning Tensile.	
shrinkage stresses, distribution by—		relation to strength.	41, 45	Tension tests of concrete:	
expansion joints, proposed tests.	202	Tar fillers, concrete pavement cracks, r.	127	apparatus, University of Maryland design.	90
steel reinforcing, test results.	202-204	Tar-paper treatment of subgrades:		article by Dean A. N. Johnson.	90-92
transfer across molded joints.	125	effects.	128, 202, 204, 208	steel fabric reinforced concrete.	125
under impact of motor truck wheel, proposed tests.	69	Tar-roofing pitch as wood preservative.	192	tests auxiliary to curing methods tests.	203, 204
in railroad track, r. to p.	25 (fn)	Tarvia:		see also Tension—also headings beginning Tensile.	
in reinforcing trusses, Delaware River bridge slabs.	68	use in curing of concrete test slabs.	202	Terzaghi, Dr. Charles, articles:	
in solid bodies—		collection and disposition of motor vehicle revenues.	209, 210, 213-215, 218	consistency of soils, determination by penetration tests.	240-247
strain effects from change in stress, resemblance to those in soils.	244	expenses and commissions, payment from motor vehicle revenues.	213, 214	simplified soil tests and their physical significance.	153-162, 170
see also Bending stresses—Compact recording strain gauge—Graphic strain gauges—Tensile stresses.		Tax-exempt motor vehicles:		Testing apparatus, <i>see</i> names of instruments and machines, <i>also</i> names of tests.	
Striking off, strike boards, in vibrothitic concrete construction.	37, 45	registration statistics.	49, 50, 152	Tests, <i>see</i> names of tests and of materials tested—names of research organizations—names of authors (list precedes index).	
Stringer weight, concrete bridge floors—saving, method.	172	Taxes, <i>see</i> headings beginning Tax— <i>also</i> Excise taxes—Gasoline tax—Hire, motor vehicles for—Revenues, highway (motor vehicle revenues).		Texarkana, Tex.:	
Stripping (broken stone production): survey data.	163, 167	Teller, L. W.:		thin brick pavements.	141, 142
Structural design of roads: review of committee report, Highway Research Board.	125	and C. E. Froudley—		Theoretical analysis:	
Subbases for concrete pavements: efficacy (of sand or gravel layer).	126	tests of vibrothitic concrete (report).	36-45	stress computation, concrete pavements.	25-35, 125
in Michigan, r.	89	and J. T. Pauls—		Thermal coefficient of expansion and contraction:	
surveys, recommendation.	249	thin brick pavements, report of tests and field studies.	129-143	in concrete pavement slabs—determination, method.	204
Subdrainage of concrete pavements: in Michigan, r.	89	stresses in concrete pavements, r. to p.	125	reduction by steel reinforcement.	204
Subgrade reactions:		Temperature:		Thermocouples, use, r.	46, 48
relation to stresses in concrete pavement slabs.	25-35	air temperature, relation to—		Thermostats:	
Subgrade resistance, <i>see</i> Horizontal resistances.		action of asphalt coat applied to brick pavement.	130	in constant temperature moist closet.	250, 251
Subgrade soils, <i>see</i> Soils—Subgrades.		displacement of bituminous paving mixtures.	46-48	Thickness:	
Subgrade studies:		internal temperature of asphaltic pavements.	47, 48	of brick (paving), relation to resistance to traffic.	101-103, 107, 129-143
logical method of procedure.	249, 251	in constant temperature moist closet—control equipment.	250, 251	of concrete pavements—computation for given wheel load, stresses assumed.	25-35, 125
<i>see also</i> other headings beginning Subgrade— <i>also</i> Soils—Subgrades.		observations.	251	in tests of vibrothitic concrete.	38, 40
Subgrade surveys, <i>see</i> Soil surveys.		specifications, A. S. T. M. (air and water temperatures).	250	increase, considerations respecting.	25, 35, 93, 125
Subgrade treatment:		of asphalt coat applied to brick pavements.	130	reduction by elimination of heaviest vehicles.	25, 35, 125
in Colorado.	249, 251	internal temperature—factors affecting.	47, 48	relation to—	
in Michigan.	89	measurement.	46-48	costs.	35, 249
relation to savings in concrete pavement costs.	249	of curing water, calcium chloride treated cements—		cracks, pavement.	35, 249
<i>see also</i> Admixtures—Subbases.		relation to strength.	252	of motor truck tires—relation to impact forces delivered.	69, 78, 79
Subgrades:		of motor truck tires—relation to impact forces delivered.	128, 202-204, 208	survey data.	115
conditions, relation to—		Tensile deformations, <i>see</i> Deformations—Tensile strains.		Thompson, J. T.:	
climate, r. to p.	125	Tensile strains:		static and impact strains in concrete, report.	93-100
resistance to movement of concrete slab.	202, 204, 208	in concrete beams under static and under impact loads—		Three-lane, two-way roadways:	
road conditions.	248, 249	modulus of rupture data.	93, 97-100	opinion, Highway Research Board.	126
strength of concrete, slabs variously cured.	203, 204	strain-load curves.	97-99	Thimbings, cement mortar briquette molding:	
stresses in concrete pavements—		Tensile strength:		number, relation to tensile strength.	105, 106
r. to p.	125	of cement mortar—		Tilden, Prof. C. J.:	230
research recommendations.	35	in test specimens (various).	40,	Title drains:	
time losses in concrete paving jobs.	21, 23,	relation to—	41, 44, 91, 105, 106, 107	as remedy for earth road failures, Iowa.	59, 62, 64,
weight losses (moisture content) in concrete variously cured.	202, 203	compressive strength.	91	Time:	
<i>see also</i> headings beginning Soil, Subgrade— <i>also</i> Soils.		grading of sand.	106, 107, 174-176	and weather, effect on trench condition clay fill over culvert pipe.	225
Sulphate water:		pressure during molding.	104-106	of set of cement—	
action on high-alumina cements.	126	specifications.	104	as affected by calcium chloride admixture.	252
Sulphur Springs, Tex.:		of concrete—		quick-hardening cements, r. to p.	126
thin brick pavements.	138, 139, 142	in vibrothitic and in normal slabs tested, in top and in bottom.	36, 38-45	<i>see also</i> Age—Concrete mixing time—Curing periods—Time losses—Vibration.	
Superelevation of test brick pavement.	131, 133	relation to—		Time losses:	
Superintendence, <i>see</i> Supervision.		age.	91, 92, 100	from traffic congestion, costs.	2
Superloads on culverts.	228	compressive strength, University of Maryland tests.	90-92	in concrete road construction—	
Supervision, superintendence:		<i>see also</i> Strength.		cost data.	20, 24, 195-198, 201, 208
relation to time losses in—		of concrete sand—		distribution, by causes.	21, 23, 186, 193-195, 198-201
concrete paving jobs.	18-24, 194-200, 208	as gauge of quality of sand for concrete.	106,	efficiency studies data.	18-24
fresno and wheel scraper work.	65, 66	relation to—	107, 174-176	report by Andrew P. Anderson.	193-201, 208
Surface area of concrete sand:		compressive strength.	106, 107, 174, 175	in fresno and wheel scraper work—	
relation to strength.	106, 107	grading of sand.	106, 107, 174-176	reduction under supervision.	65, 66
Surface treatment:		of reinforcing bars, computation from nominal and actual cross-sectional areas, comparison.	108		
of gravel and macadam roads.	126, 127	Tire wear:			
Survey stations (traffic), r.	2, 100, 109	effect on impact force delivered to pavement.	69-71,		
Surveys, <i>see</i> Concrete reinforcement (of pavement slabs—economic value)—Commercial transportation by motor truck—Condition surveys—Connecticut highway transportation survey—Cook County, Ill., highway transportation survey—Soil surveys—Traffic studies.		74-79, 81, 93, 98-100, 231			
Swedish Railroad Commission, soil tests.	241, 246	wear indices, various road types.	125		
Swelling:		Tires:			
of concrete—		of motor trucks—			
cause, elimination by calcium chloride admixture.	252	condition, size, and type, effects upon—			
of soils—		brick pavement.	130-135		
damage to pavements from, minimizing method.	126	concrete road impact reactions.	69-82,		
swelling capacity, in interpretation of test results.	162, 170	static tests.	69, 70, 231		
“ultimate swell”	161	of motor vehicles using highways, survey data.	112, 114, 115		
<i>see also</i> Shrinkage—Volume change.		<i>see also</i> Load, loads (on motor truck tires)—			
Swimming slabs:		Tire wear.			
reactions to loads, r. to p.	34 (fn)	Toll roads, government subsidized:			
T		discussion, road congress.	151		
Talbot, Professor, q., r. to p.	101	Ton-miles of motor vehicle traffic on highways:			
Talbot formula, stream flow, r.	83	survey data.	115, 116		
Tallahatchie River, Miss.:		thin brick pavements.	140-142		
flood flow.	86	Tonnages of motor truck traffic on highways:			
Tamping:		survey data.	115, 116, 135		
of bedding, culvert pipe—		Topping, John T., q.	182		
effect upon strength.	229	Topsol:			
of bituminous paving mixtures, method in tests.	205, 208	as replacement in earth roads, Iowa.	59, 63, 64		
		Toughness of brick (paving):			
		transverse test results.	101-103, 131, 135, 136		
		Towns, development and organization:			
		discussion, road congress.	124		
		Track, <i>see</i> Circular track, Arlington, Va.—			
		Railroad track.			
		Traffic analysis:			
		committee on (Highway Research Board)			
		review of report.	126		

INDEX TO PUBLIC ROADS, VOLUME 7

Page	Page	Page			
Traffic census: discussion, road congress.....	124	Upaham, Charles M., r.....	222	Watershed: area, basis of formula for stream flow.....	83
Traffic congestion: financial aspects, r. to p.....	126	Urban aspects of highway finance: report by Jacob Viner, r. to p.....	126	surface characteristics, relation to run-off.....	83, 84
relief measures in Cook County, Ill.....	1-6	Waverly, Mo.: river control.....			55
time and money losses from.....	2	Waving of bituminous paving mixtures, <i>see</i> Displacement determinator—Stability.			
Traffic control and highway patrol expenses: payment from motor vehicle revenues.....	51, 211;	Wear: of brick (paving)—			
rear cover of No. 7		change, time in which effected—	correction factors in rattle loss, 101, 103, 107, 135		
Traffic fines.....	49, 51	relation to—	relation to—		
Traffic forecasts, <i>see</i> Forecasts.		length of edge.....	102, 135		
Traffic studies: accelerated traffic tests, brick pavements.....	129-135	thickness.....	101-103, 107, 129-143		
modern highway traffic and planning of State highway systems, report by Dr. J. G. McKay.....	187-189	weight.....	101-103, 107, 135		
<i>see also</i> other headings beginning Traffic—also Improvement, highway—Population—Road congresses—Transportation, highway—Transportation surveys.		of motor vehicle tires, <i>see</i> Tire wear.			
Traffic treads (steel) for bridge floors: costs.....	171-173	of rock—			
Traffic variable in road classification: subordination to subgrade variable.....	248, 249	relation between laboratory determinations and rates of drilling.....	163, 164		
Trailers, motor vehicle, 49-51, 152; rear cover of No. 7		tests, recommendation.....	170		
Transportation, highway, by motor vehicle: coordination with other forms of transportation.....	109, 187	Weather, <i>see</i> Climate, climatic conditions—Freezing of concrete—Rainfall—Temperature—Weathering.			
<i>see also</i> headings beginning Traffic—also North Carolina State road building—Transportation surveys.		Weathered soil: as replacement for unstable soil beneath earth roads, Iowa.....	59, 63, 64		
Transportation surveys: r. to p.....	126	Weathering: of loessial clay soils (Iowa)—hastening by chemical treatment—stages.....	66		
<i>see also</i> Commodity transportation by motor truck—Concrete highway transportation survey—Cook County, Ill., transportation survey—Traffic studies.		Weighing chamber and apparatus: in earth pressure studies of culvert pipe.....	222, 223		
Transverse cracks in concrete pavement slabs: occurrence during curling of curing slab.....	208	Weight, weights: of aggregate and of cement, in computing cement-aggregate ratio of concrete, 40, 41			
prevention by planes of weakness, research, 125, 128		of brick, <i>see</i> Brick, paving.			
<i>see also</i> Cracks.		of cones used in penetration tests of soils.....	241		
Transverse deformations, <i>see</i> Deformations (in concrete bridge slabs).		of earth fill over test culvert, relation to pressure.....	223-229		
Transverse joints: in bases and surfaces of thin brick pavements.....	140, 141	of motor trucks, <i>see</i> Motor trucks.			
<i>see also</i> Joints.		of reinforced concrete bridge floor—relation to cost of bridge.....	172		
Transverse strength: of brick (paving)—test results.....	101-103, 107, 131-133, 135, 136	of vehicles above earth fills—relation to pressure on culvert pipe.....	228, 229		
of concrete—alumina cement concrete.....	126	<i>see also</i> headings beginning Weight—also Load—Pressure.			
factors controlling the break, research recommendations.....	68	Weight changes: in soil passing from semisolid into solid state.....	156		
relation to—compaction.....	45	Weight losses: in concrete during curing.....	203		
fiber stress distribution, research.....	68	Weight stations: for highway transportation surveys, r. to p. 2, 100, 109			
moisture content, research.....	68	Well drills in broken stone production: drilling rates and cost data.....	164, 165, 169		
<i>see also</i> Strength—Transverse tests.		Westergaard, H. M.: r. to p. 35 (fn) stresses in concrete pavements, computation by theoretical analysis—article.....	25-35		
Transverse stresses, <i>see</i> Stresses.		Westumka, Okla.: thin brick pavements.....	139, 142		
Transverse tests: of concrete—comparison with compressive tests, article by H. F. Clemmer.....	67, 68	Wheel contact with concrete bridge slabs: width, relation to effective width of slabs.....	8, 13		
<i>see also</i> Transverse strength.		Wheel loads, <i>see</i> headings beginning Impact, Load, Loading, Static—also Stresses (in concrete pavement slabs).			
Treads (steel) for bridge floors: costs.....	171-173	Wheel scraper work: foreman, value.....	65, 66		
Tree planting: as remedy for soft spots, earth roads (Iowa). 59, 62, 64		Wheels (rear) of motor vehicles, downward kick.....	230		
Trees retained, stream control.....	55-58	White River, Wash.: flood flow.....	86		
Trees on State highways: care, financing from motor vehicle revenues.....	213	Width of highways: determination in highway planning, factors affecting.....	2, 110, 118, 189		
Trip mileages: of motor vehicle traffic on highways.....	2, 112, 114-116, 180-182, 187	relation to transverse distribution of traffic, r. to p. 134 (fn)			
Tripod drills, use in stone quarries.....	164	<i>see also</i> Three-lane, two-way roadways.			
Trucks, motor, <i>see</i> Motor trucks.		Wiedemann's Annalen der Physik und Chemie, r. 34 (fn)			
Trumbower, Henry R.: reports—collection and disposition of motor vehicle revenues.....	209-221, 229	Wilks, J. R.: earth pressures on culvert pipe, research.....	222		
use of hiring cars and busses on rural highways.....	190, 191	Wind resistance of motor vehicles, equation.....	125		
Two-way, three-lane roadways: opinion, Highway Research Board.....	126	Wind tunnel, r. 125			
Tyler, Tex.: thin brick pavements.....	138, 142	Wind walls, <i>see</i> Walls.			
U					
Uniformity of concrete: control through water-cement ratio.....	94	Wintermeyer, A. M.: adaptation of Atterberg plasticity tests, subgrade soils (report).....	119-122		
in vibroolithic (and normal) test specimens. 36, 38, 45		Wire fencing, wire entanglements, in stream retardants.....	56, 57		
University of Chicago, <i>see</i> Viner, Jacob.		Wood preservatives, <i>see</i> Preservative treatment.			
University of Illinois, research: effective width of concrete bridge slabs supporting concentrated loads.....	7-9	Wooden bridge floors, wooden piling, <i>see</i> Bridges, highway.			
<i>see also</i> Westergaard, H. M.		Woodward, Sherman M.: flow of water through culverts, research.....	149-151		
University of Iowa, research: flow of water through culverts.....	149-151	Woolf, D. O.: reinforcing bars, more accurate tests (report).....	108		
University of Kansas, research: tire wear.....	125	<i>see also</i> Jackson, F. H. (and D. O. Woolf).			
University of Maryland, research: concrete in tension.....	90-92	Workability of concrete, <i>see</i> Flow tests.			
University of North Carolina, research: earth pressures on culvert pipe.....	222-223	Y			
Unsprung component of impact force delivered to pavement by motor truck wheel: analysis.....	76, 78	Yarnell, D. L.: flow of water through culverts, research.....	149-151		
as deciding factor in impact delivered.....	81, 231	Yield of concrete, comparative: investigations, crushed stone and gravel concrete.....	48		
determination, method.....	70, 73, 78, 231	Yield point: of soils—definition.....	240		
six-wheel and four-wheel trucks compared.....	79, 80	test results.....	240-247		
varying the unsprung weight, effect.....	81	<i>see also</i> Bearing power—Modulus, moduli (of rupture).			

